UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☑ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION	13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXC	HANGE ACT OF 1934	
For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2021			
	or		
☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION	13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXC	HANGE ACT OF 1934	
For the transition period fromtoto			
	Commission File Number: 001-14989		
		0	
	CO International, Inc	.	
	name of registrant as specified in its charter)	25 1522242	
Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)		25-1723342 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)	
225 West Station Square Drive Suite 700		15219	
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (Address of principal executive offices)		(Zip Code)	
•	(412) 454-2200 strant's telephone number, including area code)		
(Former name, former	Not applicable. er address and former fiscal year, if changed since	lact report)	
	• • •	• ′	
SECURITIES REGIST	TERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 12(b) C Trading Symbol(s)	Name of Exchange on which registered	
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share	WCC	New York Stock Exchange	
Depositary Shares, each representing a 1/1,00th interest in a share of Series A Fixed-Rate Reset Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock	WCC PR A	New York Stock Exchange	
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registra the past 90 days. Yes \square No \square			
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submit Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding Yes \square No \square			
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accel growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," the Exchange Act.			
Large accelerated filer ✓		Accelerated filer	
Non-accelerated filer		Smaller reporting company	
		Emerging growth company	
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant	e registrant has elected not to use the extended to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \square	transition period for complying with any	
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell compa	any (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange	Act). Yes \square No \square	
As of November 4, 2021, 50,409,946 shares of common stock	x, \$0.01 par value, of the registrant were outsta	anding.	

QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q

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PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

The interim financial information required by this item is set forth in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes thereto in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as follows:

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In thousands, except share data) (unaudited)

	As of					
Assets	S	eptember 30, 2021		December 31, 2020		
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	251,799	\$	449,135		
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowance for expected credit losses of \$38,550 and \$23,909 in 2021 and 2020, respectively		2,955,632		2,466,903		
Other accounts receivable		323,597		239,199		
Inventories		2,569,798		2,163,831		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		114,670		187,910		
Total current assets		6,215,496		5,506,978		
Property, buildings and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$352,586 and \$312,106 in 2021 and 2020, respectively		369,815		399,157		
Operating lease assets		540,173		534,705		
Intangible assets, net		1,977,841		2,065,495		
Goodwill		3,201,688		3,187,169		
Other assets		176,005		131,637		
Assets held for sale		_		55,073		
Total assets	\$	12,481,018	\$	11,880,214		
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity			_			
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$	2,246,454	\$	1,707,329		
Accrued payroll and benefit costs	Ψ	285,362	Ψ	198,535		
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt, net of debt issuance costs of \$1,039 in 2020		19,292		528,830		
Other current liabilities		586,991		552,301		
Total current liabilities		3,138,099	_	2,986,995		
Long-term debt, net of debt discount and debt issuance costs of \$74,222 and \$87,142 in 2021 and 2020, respectively		4,565,772		4,369,953		
Operating lease liabilities		421,831		414,889		
Deferred income taxes		485,548		488,261		
Other noncurrent liabilities		287,951		278,010		
Liabilities held for sale		_		5,717		
Total liabilities	\$	8,899,201	\$	8,543,825		
Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)	*	0,000,000	*	0,0 10,020		
Stockholders' equity:						
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; 20,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued or outstanding		_		_		
Preferred stock, Series A, \$.01 par value; 25,000 shares authorized, 21,612 shares issued and outstanding in 2021 and 2020		_		_		
Common stock, \$.01 par value; 210,000,000 shares authorized, 68,049,518 and 67,596,515 shares issued, and 50,408,102 and 50,064,985 shares outstanding in 2021 and 2020, respectively		681		676		
Class B nonvoting convertible common stock, \$.01 par value; 20,000,000 shares authorized, 4,339,431 issued and no shares outstanding in 2021 and 2020, respectively		43		43		
Additional capital		1,961,369		1,942,810		
Retained earnings		2,851,747		2,601,662		
Treasury stock, at cost; 21,980,847 and 21,870,961 shares in 2021 and 2020, respectively		(950,004)		(938,335)		
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(275,351)		(263,134)		
Total WESCO International, Inc. stockholders' equity		3,588,485	_	3,343,722		
Noncontrolling interests		(6,668)		(7,333)		
Total stockholders' equity		3,581,817		3,336,389		
	\$	12,481,018	\$	11,880,214		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	Φ	12,701,010	Ψ	11,000,214		

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30					Nine Months Ended September 30				
		2021		2020		2021		2020		
Net sales	\$	4,728,325	\$	4,141,801	\$	13,365,592	\$	8,197,154		
Cost of goods sold (excluding depreciation and amortization)		3,720,332		3,356,259		10,581,406		6,641,438		
Selling, general and administrative expenses		721,795		561,971		2,057,952		1,221,114		
Depreciation and amortization		56,732		45,476		144,645		80,324		
Income from operations		229,466		178,095		581,589		254,278		
Interest expense, net		69,720		74,540		207,683		152,281		
Other income, net		(5,320)		(777)		(8,929)		(1,463)		
Income before income taxes		165,066		104,332		382,835		103,460		
Provision for income taxes		44,870		24,294		84,201		23,707		
Net income		120,196		80,038		298,634		79,753		
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		600		(640)		665		(825)		
Net income attributable to WESCO International, Inc.		119,596		80,678		297,969		80,578		
Less: Preferred stock dividends		14,352		14,511		43,056		15,787		
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	105,244	\$	66,167	\$	254,913	\$	64,791		
Other comprehensive income:										
Foreign currency translation adjustments and other		(50,277)		41,428		(12,217)		(9,689)		
Comprehensive income attributable to common stockholders	\$	54,967	\$	107,595	\$	242,696	\$	55,102		
Earnings per share attributable to common stockholders										
Basic	\$	2.09	\$	1.32	\$	5.07	\$	1.44		
Diluted	\$	2.02	\$	1.31	\$	4.91	\$	1.44		

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In thousands) (unaudited)

(unaudicu)	Nine M	Nine Months Ended					
		tember 30					
	2021	2020					
Operating activities:							
Net income	\$ 298,63	34 \$ 79,753					
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:							
Depreciation and amortization	144,64						
Stock-based compensation expense	22,78						
Amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs	15,29						
Gain on sale of assets and divestitures, net	(8,92						
Other operating activities, net	8,60						
Deferred income taxes	(5,34	0) (8,261)					
Changes in assets and liabilities:							
Trade accounts receivable, net	(521,49						
Other accounts receivable	(84,32						
Inventories	(428,40						
Other current and noncurrent assets	19,29						
Accounts payable	550,85						
Accrued payroll and benefit costs	65,13						
Other current and noncurrent liabilities	95,90						
Net cash provided by operating activities	172,67	70 418,938					
Investing activities:							
Capital expenditures	(25,17	, , , ,					
Acquisition payments (Note 4)	_	- (3,707,575)					
Proceeds from divestitures (Note 4)	56,01						
Other investing activities, net	5,76	26,240					
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	36,60	(3,723,897)					
Financing activities:							
Repayments of short-term debt, net	(10,28	8) (9,824)					
Repayment of 5.375% Senior Notes due 2021 (Note 8)	(500,00	0) —					
Repayment of 5.375% Senior Notes due 2024 (Note 8)	(354,70	4) —					
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	2,470,30	4,661,830					
Repayments of long-term debt	(1,935,65	5) (1,045,667)					
Payments for taxes related to net-share settlement of equity awards	(20,78	4) (2,032)					
Payment of dividends	(43,05	6) (15,787)					
Debt issuance costs	(1,84	9) (79,945)					
Other financing activities, net	(14,17	(4) (1,255)					
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(410,20	3,507,320					
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	3,59	(1,014)					
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(197,33	6) 201,347					
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	449,13	150,902					
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	\$ 251,79	9 \$ 352,249					
Supplemental disclosures:							
Cash paid for interest	\$ 141,59	94 \$ 36,035					
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 53,75						
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	\$ 120,38						
		,					

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (In thousands, except shares)

(unaudited)

		Comm	on Stock			nss B on Stock	P	Seri referre	es A ed Stock	Additional	Retained Earnings	Treasu	ry Stock	None	controlling	cumulated Other prehensive
	An	ount	Shares	An	nount	Shares	An	nount	Shares	Capital	(Deficit)	Amount	Shares	Iı	nterests	ome (Loss)
Balance, December 31, 2020	\$	676	67,596,515	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_	21,612	\$ 1,942,810	\$ 2,601,662	\$ (938,335)	(21,870,961)	\$	(7,333)	\$ (263,134)
Exercise of stock-based awards		2	165,641							(38)		(1,421)	(15,330)			
Stock-based compensation expense										5,954						
Tax withholding related to vesting of restricted stock units and retirement of common stock Noncontrolling interests		_	(35,289)							(2,209)	(617)				(24)	
Net income attributable to WESCO											59,178				(21)	
Preferred stock dividends											(14,352)					
Translation adjustments and other																16,841
Balance, March 31, 2021	\$	678	67,726,867	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_	21,612	\$ 1,946,517	\$ 2,645,871	\$ (939,756)	(21,886,291)	\$	(7,357)	\$ (246,293)
Exercise of stock-based awards		2	194,615							(1)		(7,942)	(74,698)			
Stock-based compensation expense										7,225		() ,	, , ,			
Tax withholding related to vesting of restricted stock units and retirement of common stock		_	(1,520)							(88)	(49)					
Noncontrolling interests										, ,	, í				89	
Net income attributable to WESCO											119,195					
Preferred stock dividends											(14,352)					
Translation adjustments and other																21,219
Balance, June 30, 2021	\$	680	67,919,962	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_	21,612	\$ 1,953,653	\$ 2,750,665	\$ (947,698)	(21,960,989)	\$	(7,268)	\$ (225,074)
Exercise of stock-based awards		2	187,770							(2)		(2,306)	(19,858)			
Stock-based compensation expense										9,605						
Tax withholding related to vesting of restricted stock units and retirement of common		(1)	(59.214)							(1.007)	(4.162)					
stock Noncontrolling interests		(1)	(58,214)							(1,887)	(4,162)				600	
Net income attributable to WESCO											119,596				000	
Preferred stock dividends											(14,352)					
Translation adjustments and other											(17,332)					(50,277)
Balance, September 30, 2021	\$	681	68,049,518	\$	43	4,339,431	\$		21,612	\$ 1,961,369	\$ 2,851,747	\$ (950,004)	(21,980,847)	\$	(6,668)	\$ (275,351)
	_		.,,	-		, ,	-		,	. ,. ,. ,. ,. ,.	. ,,,		, , , , , , , , , , , ,	-	(-,000)	 ()===/

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (In thousands, except shares) (unaudited)

		Comm	on Stock			nss B on Stock	P	Seri referre	es A ed Stock	Additional	Retained Earnings	Treasu	ıry Stock	Noncon	trolling	cumulated Other aprehensive
	An	nount	Shares	An	ount	Shares	An	nount	Shares	Capital	(Deficit)	Amount	Shares	Inter	ests	ome (Loss)
Balance, December 31, 2019	\$	593	59,308,018	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_	_	\$ 1,039,347	\$2,530,429	\$ (937,157)	(21,850,356)	\$ ((6,812)	\$ (367,772)
Exercise of stock-based awards		1	105,620							(39)		79	2,020			
Stock-based compensation expense										4,626						
Tax withholding related to vesting of restricted stock units and retirement of common stock		_	(31,680)							(2,297)	761					
Noncontrolling interests Net income attributable to WESCO											34,407				(232)	
Translation adjustments and other																(93,851)
Balance, March 31, 2020	\$	594	59,381,958	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_		\$ 1,041,637	\$2,565,597	\$ (937,078)	(21,848,336)	\$ (7,044)	\$ (461,623)
Exercise of stock-based awards		_	30,665							_		(437)	(10,858)			
Stock-based compensation expense										4,901						
Tax withholding related to vesting of restricted stock units and retirement of common stock		_	(652)							(37)	27					
Capital stock issuance		82	8,150,228					_	21,612	886,740						
Noncontrolling interests															47	
Net loss attributable to WESCO											(34,506)					
Preferred stock dividends											(1,276)					
Translation adjustments and other																42,734
Balance, June 30, 2020	\$	676	67,562,199	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_	21,612	\$ 1,933,241	\$2,529,842	\$ (937,515)	(21,859,194)	\$ ((6,997)	\$ (418,889)
Exercise of stock-based awards		_	479							_		(5)	(107)			
Stock-based compensation expense										6,002						
Tax withholding related to vesting of restricted stock units and retirement of common			(57)							(2)	12					
stock Capital stock issuance		_	(57)							(3)	13					
Noncontrolling interests										(137)					(640)	
Net income attributable to WESCO											80,678				(=.0)	
Preferred stock dividends											(14,511)					
Translation adjustments and other							_									41,428
Balance, September 30, 2020	\$	676	67,562,621	\$	43	4,339,431	\$	_	21,612	\$ 1,939,101	\$2,596,022	\$ (937,520)	(21,859,301)	\$ ((7,637)	\$ (377,461)

1. ORGANIZATION

WESCO International, Inc. ("WESCO International") and its subsidiaries (collectively, "WESCO" or the "Company"), headquartered in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, is a leading provider of business-to-business distribution, logistics services and supply chain solutions.

The Company has operating segments that are organized around three strategic business units consisting of Electrical & Electronic Solutions ("EES"), Communications & Security Solutions ("CSS") and Utility & Broadband Solutions ("UBS").

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of WESCO have been prepared in accordance with Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). The unaudited condensed consolidated financial information should be read in conjunction with the audited Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes thereto included in WESCO's 2020 Annual Report on Form 10-K as filed with the SEC on March 1, 2021. The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at December 31, 2020 was derived from the audited Consolidated Financial Statements as of that date, but does not include all of the disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as of September 30, 2021, the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income, the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, and the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, in the opinion of management, have been prepared on the same basis as the audited Consolidated Financial Statements and include all adjustments necessary for the fair statement of the results of the interim periods presented herein. All adjustments reflected in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial information are of a normal recurring nature unless indicated. The results for the interim periods presented herein are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

Reclassifications

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020, a gain on sale of assets of \$19.8 million, stock-based compensation of \$15.5 million, and amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs of \$6.3 million have been reclassified from other operating activities, net in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. These reclassifications have been made to conform to the current period presentation.

Change in Estimates

During the second quarter of 2021, the Company established a new corporate brand strategy that will result in migrating certain legacy WESCO sub-brands to a master brand architecture. The Company accounts for the trademarks associated with these sub-brands as intangible assets. As of December 31, 2020, \$39.1 million of the trademarks impacted by the master brand strategy had indefinite lives and \$9.5 million had remaining estimated useful lives ranging from 3 to 8 years. The Company continually evaluates whether events or circumstances have occurred that would require a change to the estimated useful lives of indefinite-lived and definite lived intangible assets. When such a change is warranted, the remaining carrying amount of the intangible asset is amortized prospectively over the revised remaining useful life. Accordingly, during the second quarter of 2021, the Company changed the estimated useful lives of the trademarks affected by the new corporate brand strategy to coincide with the expected period of time to migrate such sub-brands to the master brand architecture. The Company assigned remaining estimated useful lives to these trademarks, including those that previously had indefinite lives, ranging from less than one year to 5 years. The Company assessed these intangible assets for impairment prior to amortizing them over their revised estimated remaining useful lives. No impairment losses were identified as a result of these tests.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In December 2019, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the "FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2019-12, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Simplifying the Accounting for Income Taxes, which removes certain exceptions to the general principles of Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 740, Income Taxes, and simplifies other aspects of accounting for income taxes. The amendments in this ASU are effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2020. Early adoption is permitted in any interim or annual period, with any adjustments reflected as of the beginning of the fiscal year of adoption. The Company adopted this ASU in the first quarter of 2021. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto presented herein.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In March 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-04, Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting, which provides optional guidance for a limited period of time to ease the potential burden in accounting for (or recognizing the effects of) reference rate reform on financial reporting. The amendments in this update are effective for all entities as of March 12, 2020 through December 31, 2022. Management is currently evaluating the impact related to the replacement of London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") and whether the Company will elect the adoption of the optional guidance.

Other pronouncements issued by the FASB or other authoritative accounting standards groups with future effective dates are either not applicable or are not expected to be significant to WESCO's financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

3. REVENUE

WESCO distributes products and provides services to customers globally in various end markets within its business segments. The segments, which consist of EES, CSS and UBS, operate in the United States, Canada and various other international countries.

Three Months Ended

Nine Months Ended

The following tables disaggregate WESCO's net sales by segment and geography for the periods presented:

	i nree Mo	ntns En	aea	Nine Months Ended						
	Septer	nber 30		September 30						
(In thousands)	 2021		2020		2021		2020			
EES	\$ 1,982,485	\$	1,653,726	\$	5,626,309	\$	3,811,498			
CSS	1,488,689		1,388,791		4,200,424		1,953,967			
UBS	1,257,151		1,099,284		3,538,859		2,431,689			
Total by segment	\$ 4,728,325	\$	4,141,801	\$	13,365,592	\$	8,197,154			
	Three Mo	onths E	Nine Months Ended							
	Septe	mber 3)	September 30						
(In thousands)	 2021		2020		2021		2020			
United States	\$ 3,407,437	\$	3,033,101	\$	9,656,183	\$	6,100,877			
Canada	709,507		582,700		2,020,395		1,311,724			
Other International ⁽¹⁾	611,381		526,000		1,689,014		784,553			
Total by geography	\$ 4,728,325	\$	4,141,801	\$	13,365,592	\$	8,197,154			

⁽¹⁾ No individual country's net sales are greater than 10% of total net sales.

In accordance with certain contractual arrangements, WESCO receives payment from certain of its customers in advance and recognizes such payment as deferred revenue. Revenue for advance payment is recognized when the performance obligation has been satisfied and control has transferred to the customer, which is generally upon shipment. Deferred revenue is usually recognized within a year or less from the date of the customer's advance payment. At September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, \$44.5 million and \$24.3 million, respectively, of deferred revenue was recorded as a component of other current liabilities in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

WESCO's revenues are adjusted for variable consideration, which includes customer volume rebates, returns, and discounts. WESCO measures variable consideration by estimating expected outcomes using analysis and inputs based upon historical data as well as current and forecasted information. Variable consideration is reviewed by management on a monthly basis and revenue is adjusted accordingly. Variable consideration reduced revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 by approximately \$95.5 million and \$75.4 million, respectively, and by approximately \$274.7 million and \$129.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. As of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Company's estimated product return obligation was \$37.8 million and \$38.9 million, respectively.

Shipping and handling activities are recognized in net sales when they are billed to the customer. WESCO has elected to recognize shipping and handling costs as a fulfillment cost. Shipping and handling costs recorded as a component of selling, general and administrative expenses totaled \$63.5 million and \$55.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$179.5 million and \$94.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

4. ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS

Anixter International Inc.

On June 22, 2020, WESCO completed its acquisition of Anixter International Inc. ("Anixter"), a Delaware corporation. Pursuant to the terms of the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated January 10, 2020 (the "Merger Agreement"), by and among Anixter, WESCO and Warrior Merger Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation and a wholly owned subsidiary of WESCO ("Merger Sub"), Merger Sub was merged with and into Anixter (the "Merger"), with Anixter surviving the Merger and continuing as a wholly owned subsidiary of WESCO. On June 23, 2020, Anixter merged with and into Anixter Inc., with Anixter Inc. surviving to become a wholly owned subsidiary of WESCO.

The Company used the net proceeds from the issuance of senior unsecured notes, borrowings under its revolving credit and accounts receivable securitization facilities, as well as cash on hand, to finance the acquisition of Anixter and related transaction costs.

At the effective time of the Merger, each outstanding share of common stock of Anixter (subject to limited exceptions) was converted into the right to receive (i) \$72.82 in cash, (ii) 0.2397 shares of common stock of WESCO, par value \$0.01 per share (the "WESCO Common Stock") and (iii) 0.6356 depositary shares, each representing a 1/1,000th interest in a share of newly issued fixed-rate reset cumulative perpetual preferred stock of WESCO, Series A, with a \$25,000 stated amount per whole preferred share and an initial dividend rate equal to 10.625%.

Anixter was a leading distributor of network and security solutions, electrical and electronic solutions, and utility power solutions with locations in over 300 cities across approximately 50 countries, and 2019 annual sales of more than \$8 billion. The Merger brought together two companies with highly compatible capabilities and characteristics. The combination of WESCO and Anixter created an enterprise with scale and has afforded the Company the opportunity to digitize its business and expand its services portfolio and supply chain offerings.

The total fair value of consideration transferred for the Merger consisted of the following:

	(In thousands)
Cash portion attributable to common stock outstanding	\$ 2,476,010
Cash portion attributable to options and restricted stock units outstanding	87,375
Fair value of cash consideration	2,563,385
Common stock consideration	313,512
Series A preferred stock consideration	573,786
Fair value of equity consideration	887,298
Extinguishment of Anixter obligations, including accrued and unpaid interest	1,247,653
Total purchase consideration	\$ 4,698,336
Supplemental cash flow disclosure related to acquisitions:	
Cash paid for acquisition	\$ 3,811,038
Less: Cash acquired	(103,463)
Cash paid for acquisition, net of cash acquired	\$ 3,707,575

The Merger was accounted for as a business combination with WESCO acquiring Anixter in accordance with ASC 805, *Business Combinations*. Under the acquisition method of accounting, the purchase consideration was allocated to the identified assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their respective acquisition date fair value, with any excess allocated to goodwill. The fair value estimates were based on income, market and cost valuation methods using primarily unobservable inputs developed by management, which are categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. Specifically, the fair values of the identified trademark and customer relationship intangible assets were estimated using the relief-from-royalty and multi-period excess earnings methods, respectively. Significant inputs used to value these identifiable intangible assets included projected revenues and expected operating margins, customer attrition rates, discount rates, royalty rates, and applicable income tax rates. The excess purchase consideration recorded to goodwill is not deductible for income tax purposes, and has been assigned to the Company's reportable segments based on their relative fair values, as disclosed in Note 5, "Goodwill and Intangible Assets". The resulting goodwill is primarily attributable to Anixter's workforce, significant cross-selling opportunities in additional geographies, enhanced scale, and other operational efficiencies.

During the second quarter of 2021, the Company finalized its allocation of the purchase consideration to the respective fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the acquisition of Anixter. As the Company obtained additional information during the measurement period (one year from the acquisition date), it recorded adjustments to its preliminary estimates of fair value, which are presented in the table below. The net impact of these adjustments was an increase to goodwill of \$13.4 million in the second quarter of 2021 and \$16.4 million since the Company's initial estimate.

The following table sets forth the allocation of the purchase consideration to the respective fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed for the acquisition of Anixter:

	Pre Valu	eliminary Fair le Estimates		rement Period ustments	Final Purchase Pr Allocation	
Assets			(Ir	thousands)		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	103,463	\$	_	\$	103,4
Trade accounts receivable		1,309,894		(8,928)		1,300,9
Other accounts receivable		116,386		_		116,3
Inventories		1,424,768		(14,906)		1,409,80
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		53,462		14,202		67,6
Property, buildings and equipment		215,513		(3,792)		211,7
Operating lease assets		262,238		18,047		280,2
Intangible assets		1,832,700		5,365		1,838,0
Goodwill		1,367,981		16,356		1,384,3
Other assets		114,258		25,589		139,8
Total assets	\$	6,800,663	\$	51,933	\$	6,852,5
Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$	920,163	\$	(1,239)	\$	918,92
Accrued payroll and benefit costs		69,480				69,4
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt		13,225		_		13,2
Other current liabilities		221,574		12,745		234,3
Long-term debt		77,822		(205)		77,6
Operating lease liabilities		200,286		17,017		217,30
Deferred income taxes		392,165		(15,111)		377,0
Other noncurrent liabilities		207,612		38,726		246,3.
Total liabilities	\$	2,102,327	\$	51,933	\$	2,154,2
Fair value of net assets acquired, including goodwill and intangible assets	<u> </u>	4,698,336	\$		\$	4,698,3

The following table sets forth the identifiable intangible assets and their estimated weighted-average useful lives:

Identifiable Intangible Assets	F	Estimated air Value	Weighted-Average Estimated Useful Life in Years ⁽¹⁾
	((In thousands)	
Customer relationships	\$	1,098,900	19
Trademarks		735,000	Indefinite
Non-compete agreements		4,165	2
Total identifiable intangible assets	\$	1,838,065	

During the three months ended December 31, 2020, the Company recorded measurement period adjustments to the estimated useful lives initially assigned to customer relationships, which resulted in income of \$6.4 million.

The results of operations of Anixter are included in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements beginning on June 22, 2020, the acquisition date. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021, the condensed consolidated statements of income include \$2.5 billion and \$7.0 billion of net sales, respectively, and \$165.8 million and \$437.3 million of income from operations, respectively, for Anixter. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, the condensed consolidated statements of income include \$2.2 billion and \$2.4 billion of net sales, respectively, \$80.0 million and \$98.4 million of income from operations for Anixter. For the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, the Company incurred costs related to the Merger of \$35.8 million and \$14.2 million, respectively, which primarily consist of advisory, legal, integration, separation and other costs. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, such costs were \$119.8 million and \$92.1 million, respectively. These costs are included in selling, general and administrative expenses for all periods presented.

Pro Forma Financial Information

The following unaudited pro forma financial information presents combined results of operations for the periods presented, as if the Company had completed the Merger on January 1, 2019. The unaudited pro forma financial information includes adjustments to amortization and depreciation for intangible assets and property, buildings and equipment, adjustments to interest expense for the additional indebtedness incurred to complete the acquisition (including the amortization of debt discount and issuance costs), transaction costs, change in control and severance costs, dividends accrued on the Series A preferred stock, compensation expense associated with the WESCO phantom stock unit awards described in Note 9, "Employee Benefit Plans", as well as the respective income tax effects of such adjustments. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, adjustments totaling \$1.3 million and \$5.5 million, respectively increased the unaudited pro forma net income attributable to common stockholders. The unaudited pro forma financial information does not reflect any cost savings, operating synergies or revenue enhancements that WESCO may achieve as a result of its acquisition of Anixter, the costs to integrate the operations of WESCO and Anixter or the costs necessary to achieve these cost savings, operating synergies and revenue enhancements. The unaudited pro forma financial information presented below is not necessarily indicative of consolidated results of operations of the combined business had the acquisition occurred at the beginning of the respective periods, nor is it necessarily indicative of future results of operations of the combined company.

	Tł	ree Months Ended	Nine Months Ended				
		September 30,		September 30,			
(In thousands)		2020		2020			
Pro forma net sales ⁽¹⁾	\$	4,141,801	\$	11,888,061			
Pro forma net income attributable to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾		66,651		112,717			

(1) The Company reported pro forma net sales and pro forma net income attributable to common stockholders for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2020 of \$4,111.7 million and \$11,802.5 million, respectively, and \$63.8 million and \$106.9 million, respectively. These amounts excluded the financial results of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, which were divested in the first quarter of 2021 under a Consent Agreement with the Competition Bureau of Canada, as described below.

Canadian Divestitures

On August 6, 2020, the Company entered into a Consent Agreement with the Competition Bureau of Canada regarding the merger with Anixter. Under the Consent Agreement, the Company was required to divest certain legacy WESCO utility and data communications businesses in Canada. In February 2021, the Company completed such divestitures for cash consideration totaling \$56.0 million. The Company recognized a net gain from the sale of these businesses of \$8.9 million, which is reported as a component of selling, general and administrative expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2021. These sales fulfilled the Company's divestiture commitments under the Consent Agreement and the net cash proceeds were used to repay debt.

5. GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill

The following table sets forth the changes in the carrying value of goodwill:

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021

	September 30, 2021										
		EES		CSS		UBS	UBS Tota				
				(In the	ousands)						
Beginning balance January 1 ⁽¹⁾	\$	853,456	\$	1,115,500	\$	1,218,213	\$	3,187,169			
Adjustments to goodwill for acquisitions (Note 4) ⁽²⁾		1,124		8,602		4,215		13,941			
Foreign currency exchange rate changes		1,679		(2,188)		1,087		578			
Ending balance September 30	\$	856,259	\$	1,121,914	\$	1,223,515	\$	3,201,688			

⁽¹⁾ The beginning balance excludes \$26.1 million of goodwill that was classified as held for sale in the UBS segment as of December 31, 2020 and disposed in the first quarter of 2021 as part of the divestitures disclosed in Note 4, "Acquisitions and Disposals".

Intangible Assets

The components of intangible assets are as follows:

		September 30, 2021						December 31, 2020						
	Life (in years)	oss Carrying mount ⁽¹⁾		Accumulated Amortization (1)		Net Carrying Amount		Gross Carrying Amount (1)		ccumulated rtization ⁽¹⁾		Net Carryin Amount		
Intangible assets:						(In th	ousands	s)						
Trademarks	Indefinite	\$ 794,915	\$	_	\$	794,915	\$	833,793	\$	_	\$	833,79		
Customer relationships ⁽²⁾	10 - 20	1,431,265		(287,565)		1,143,700		1,434,554		(227,585)		1,206,9		
Distribution agreements ⁽²⁾	10 - 19	29,212		(22,297)		6,915		29,212		(21,040)		8,1		
Trademarks ⁽²⁾	Less than 1 - 15	63,899		(32,964)		30,935		24,898		(11,415)		13,4		
Non-compete agreements	2	4,292		(2,916)		1,376		4,462		(1,384)		3,0		
		\$ 2,323,583	\$	(345,742)	\$	1,977,841	\$	2,326,919	\$	(261,424)	\$	2,065,49		

⁽¹⁾ Excludes the original cost and related accumulated amortization of fully-amortized intangible assets.

Amortization expense related to intangible assets totaled \$37.1 million and \$27.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$85.8 million and \$45.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021, amortization expense includes \$15.1 million and \$20.2 million, respectively, resulting from the changes in estimated useful lives of certain legacy WESCO trademarks that are migrating to the Company's master brand architecture, as described in Note 2, "Accounting Policies".

⁽²⁾ Includes the effect on goodwill of the adjustments to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the merger with Anixter since their initial measurement, as described in Note 4, "Acquisitions and Disposals".

⁽²⁾ The net carrying amount as of December 31, 2020 excluded \$1.0 million of trademarks, \$3.3 million of customer relationships and \$1.4 million of distribution agreements that were classified as held for sale and disposed in the first quarter of 2021 as part of the divestitures disclosed in Note 4, "Acquisitions and Disposals".

The following table sets forth the remaining estimated amortization expense for intangible assets for the next five years and thereafter:

For year ending December 31,	(In thousands)
2021	\$ 33,814
2022	92,591
2023	83,294
2024	80,835
2025	77,719
Thereafter	814 673

6. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

WESCO sponsors a stock-based compensation plan. On May 27, 2021, the Company's stockholders approved the WESCO International, Inc. 2021 Omnibus Incentive Plan (the "2021 Plan"). The 2021 Plan is administered by the Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors.

The 2021 Plan was designed to be the successor plan to all prior stock-based compensation plans. Accordingly, no new awards may be granted under the Company's 1999 Long-Term Incentive Plan, as amended and restated (the "1999 Plan") or any other prior plan. Awards outstanding under any such prior plans will remain in full force and effect under such plans according to their respective terms. To the extent that any such award is forfeited, terminates, expires or lapses without being exercised, or is settled for cash, the shares subject to such award not delivered will again be available for awards under the 2021 Plan.

The maximum number of shares of the Company's common stock that may be granted pursuant to awards under the 2021 Plan is 2,150,000, less any shares issued under the 1999 Plan between March 31, 2021 and May 27, 2021. If any award granted under the 2021 Plan is forfeited, terminates, expires or lapses instead of being exercised, or is settled for cash, the shares subject to such award will again be available for grant under the 2021 Plan. Shares delivered by participants or withheld by the Company to pay all or a portion of the exercise price or withhelding taxes with respect to stock option or stock appreciation right awards will not again be available for issuance. Shares delivered by participants or withheld by the Company to satisfy applicable tax withholding obligations with respect to restricted shares or restricted stock units will again be available for grant under the 2021 Plan.

Stock-based employee compensation awards outstanding under WESCO's plans are comprised of stock-settled stock appreciation rights, restricted stock units and performance-based awards. Compensation cost for all stock-based awards is measured at fair value on the date of grant and compensation cost is recognized, net of estimated forfeitures, over the service period for awards expected to vest. The fair value of stock-settled stock appreciation rights is determined using the Black-Scholes model. The fair value of restricted stock units and performance-based awards with performance conditions is determined by the grant-date closing price of WESCO's common stock. The forfeiture assumption is based on WESCO's historical employee behavior that is reviewed on an annual basis. No dividends are assumed. For stock-settled stock appreciation rights that are exercised and for restricted stock units and performance-based awards that vest, shares are issued out of WESCO's outstanding common stock.

Stock-settled stock appreciation rights vest ratably over a three-year period and terminate on the tenth anniversary of the grant date unless terminated sooner under certain conditions. Restricted stock unit awards granted in February 2020 and prior vest based on a minimum time period of three years. The special award described below vests in tranches. Restricted stock units awarded in 2021 vest ratably over a three-year period on each of the first, second and third anniversaries of the grant date. Vesting of performance-based awards is based on a three-year performance period, and the number of shares earned, if any, depends on the attainment of certain performance levels. Outstanding awards would vest upon the consummation of a change in control transaction and performance-based awards would vest at the target level.

On July 2, 2020, a special award of restricted stock units was granted to certain officers of the Company. These awards vest in tranches of 30% on each of the first and second anniversaries of the grant date and 40% on the third anniversary of the grant date, subject, in each case, to continued employment through the applicable anniversary date.

Performance-based awards granted in 2021, 2020 and 2019 are based on two equally-weighted performance measures: the three-year average growth rate of WESCO's net income attributable to common stockholders and the three-year cumulative return on net assets.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, WESCO granted the following stock-settled stock appreciation rights, restricted stock units and performance-based awards at the following weighted-average fair values:

	Three Mon	nths End	ded	Nine Months Ended					
	tember 30, 2021	Se	eptember 30, 2020	Sej	ptember 30, 2021	September 30, 2020			
Stock-settled stock appreciation rights granted			_		139,592		262,091		
Weighted-average fair value	\$ _	\$		\$	33.19	\$	13.86		
Restricted stock units granted	6,897		444,375		314,480		655,825		
Weighted-average fair value	\$ 108.76	\$	32.18	\$	77.81	\$	37.38		
Performance-based awards granted	_		_		122,812		158,756		
Weighted-average fair value	\$ _	\$	_	\$	76.76	\$	48.67		

The fair value of stock-settled stock appreciation rights was estimated using the following weighted-average assumptions:

	Nine Months Ended								
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020							
Risk free interest rate	0.8 %	1.4 %							
Expected life (in years)		7 5							
Expected volatility	41 %	6 30 %							

The risk-free interest rate is based on the U.S. Treasury Daily Yield Curve as of the grant date. The expected life is based on historical exercise experience and the expected volatility is based on the volatility of the Company's daily stock price over the expected life preceding the grant date of the award.

The following table sets forth a summary of stock-settled stock appreciation rights and related information for the nine months ended September 30, 2021:

	Awards	Ave Exe	eighted- erage ercise rice	Weighted- Average Remaining Contractual Term (In years)	Int V	ggregate rinsic alue ousands)
Outstanding at December 31, 2020	2,161,556	\$	60.48			
Granted	139,592		77.05			
Exercised	(671,272)		55.93			
Forfeited	(12,719)		52.57			
Outstanding at September 30, 2021	1,617,157		63.87	5.7	\$	83,206
Exercisable at September 30, 2021	1,247,342	\$	64.94	4.9	\$	62,835

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, the aggregate intrinsic value of stock-settled stock appreciation rights exercised during such period was \$31.0 million.

The following table sets forth a summary of time-based restricted stock units and related information for the nine months ended September 30, 2021:

	Awards	Weighted- Average Fair Value
Unvested at December 31, 2020	921,495	\$ 43.15
Granted	314,480	77.81
Vested	(228,584)	44.02
Forfeited	(30,182)	62.68
Unvested at September 30, 2021	977,209	\$ 53.41

The following table sets forth a summary of performance-based awards for the nine months ended September 30, 2021:

	Awards	A	Veighted- verage Fair Value
Unvested at December 31, 2020	305,269	\$	52.61
Granted	122,812		76.76
Vested	(22,371)		62.34
Forfeited	(27,802)		59.87
Unvested at September 30, 2021	377,908	\$	59.35

Vesting of the 377,908 shares of performance-based awards in the table above is dependent upon the achievement of certain performance targets, including half that are dependent upon the three-year average growth rate of WESCO's net income attributable to common stockholders and the other half that are based upon the three-year cumulative return on net assets. These awards are accounted for as awards with performance conditions; compensation cost is recognized over the performance period based upon WESCO's determination of whether it is probable that the performance targets will be achieved.

WESCO recognized \$9.6 million and \$6.0 million of non-cash stock-based compensation expense, which is included in selling, general and administrative expenses, for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. WESCO recognized \$22.8 million and \$15.5 million of non-cash stock-based compensation expense, which is included in selling, general and administrative expenses, for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. As of September 30, 2021, there was \$53.2 million of total unrecognized compensation expense related to non-vested stock-based compensation arrangements for all awards previously made of which approximately \$8.0 million is expected to be recognized over the remainder of 2021, \$26.4 million in 2022, \$17.0 million in 2023 and \$1.8 million in 2024.

7. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income attributable to common stockholders by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the periods. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing net income attributable to common stockholders by the weighted-average common shares and common share equivalents outstanding during the periods. The dilutive effect of common share equivalents is considered in the diluted earnings per share computation using the treasury stock method, which includes consideration of equity awards.

The following table sets forth the details of basic and diluted earnings per share:

		Three Mo	onths End	led	Nine Months Ended				
		Septe	mber 30		September 30				
(In thousands, except per share data)		2021		2020	2021			2020	
Net income attributable to WESCO International, Inc.	\$	119,596	\$	80,678	\$	297,969	\$	80,5	
Less: Preferred stock dividends		14,352		14,511		43,056		15,7	
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	105,244	\$	66,167	\$	254,913	\$	64,7	
Weighted-average common shares outstanding used in computing basic earnings per share		50,386		50,043		50,252		44,8	
Common shares issuable upon exercise of dilutive equity awards		1,677		444		1,644		2.	
Weighted-average common shares outstanding and common share equivalents used in computing diluted earnings per share		52,063		50,487		51,896		45,10	
Earnings per share attributable to common stockholders									
Basic	\$	2.09	\$	1.32	\$	5.07	\$	1.4	
Diluted	\$	2.02	\$	1.31	\$	4.91	\$	1.4	

The computation of diluted earnings per share attributable to common stockholders excludes stock-based awards that would have an antidilutive effect on earnings per share. For the three months ended September 30, 2021, there were no antidilutive stock-based awards, and for the nine months then ended, there were approximately 0.1 million antidilutive awards. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, the computation of diluted earnings per share attributable to common stockholders excluded stock-based awards of approximately 2.0 million and 3.0 million, respectively.

8. DEBT

The following table sets forth WESCO's outstanding indebtedness:

	As of				
	Sej	ptember 30, 2021	D	ecember 31, 2020	
International lines of credit	\$	17,554	\$	29,575	
Accounts Receivable Securitization Facility		1,185,000		950,000	
Revolving Credit Facility		550,000		250,000	
5.375% Senior Notes due 2021		_		500,000	
5.50% Anixter Senior Notes due 2023		58,636		58,636	
5.375% Senior Notes due 2024		_		350,000	
6.00% Anixter Senior Notes due 2025		4,173		4,173	
7.125% Senior Notes due 2025		1,500,000		1,500,000	
7.250% Senior Notes due 2028, less debt discount of \$8,399 and \$9,332 in 2021 and 2020, respectively		1,316,601		1,315,668	
Finance lease obligations		17,792		17,931	
Total debt		4,649,756		4,975,983	
Plus: Fair value adjustment to the Anixter Senior Notes		1,131		1,650	
Less: Unamortized debt issuance costs		(65,823)		(78,850)	
Less: Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt		(19,292)		(528,830)	
Total long-term debt	\$	4,565,772	\$	4,369,953	

Accounts Receivable Securitization Facility

On June 1, 2021, WESCO Distribution, Inc. ("WESCO Distribution") amended its accounts receivable securitization facility (the "Receivables Facility") pursuant to the terms and conditions of a Third Amendment to the Fifth Amended and Restated Receivables Purchase Agreement (the "Receivables Amendment"), by and among WESCO Receivables Corp. ("WESCO Receivables"), WESCO Distribution, the various purchaser groups from time to time party thereto and PNC Bank, National Association, as Administrator. The Receivables Amendment amends the amended and restated receivables purchase agreement entered into on June 22, 2020 (the "Receivables Purchase Agreement"). The Receivables Amendment, among other things, increased the purchase limit under the Receivables Purchase Agreement from \$1,200 million to \$1,300 million, extended the maturity date from June 22, 2023 to June 21, 2024, decreased the LIBOR floor from 0.50% to 0.00% and decreased the interest rate spread from 1.20% to 1.15%. The commitment fee of the Receivables Facility remained unchanged.

Under the Receivables Facility, WESCO sells, on a continuous basis, an undivided interest in all domestic accounts receivable to WESCO Receivables, a wholly owned special purpose entity (the "SPE"). The SPE sells, without recourse, a senior undivided interest in the receivables to financial institutions for cash while maintaining a subordinated undivided interest in the receivables, in the form of overcollateralization. Since WESCO maintains control of the transferred receivables, the transferrs do not qualify for "sale" treatment. As a result, the transferred receivables remain on the balance sheet, and WESCO recognizes the related secured borrowing. WESCO has agreed to continue servicing the sold receivables for the third-party conduits and financial institutions at market rates; accordingly, no servicing asset or liability has been recorded.

5.375% Senior Notes due 2021

In November 2013, WESCO Distribution issued \$500 million aggregate principal amount of 5.375% Senior Notes due 2021 (the "2021 Notes") through a private offering exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"). The 2021 Notes were issued at 100% of par and were governed by an indenture (the "2021 Indenture") entered into on November 26, 2013 between WESCO Distribution, as issuer, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee. The 2021 Notes were unsecured senior obligations of WESCO Distribution and were guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by WESCO International. The 2021 Notes had a stated interest rate of 5.375% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on June 15 and December 15 of each year. The 2021 Notes had a maturity date of December 15, 2021 and were redeemable in whole or in part at any time. The net proceeds of the 2021 Notes were used to prepay a portion of the U.S. sub-facility of the then outstanding term loan due 2019.

Under the terms of a registration rights agreement dated as of November 26, 2013 among WESCO Distribution, WESCO International and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, as the representative of the initial purchasers of the 2021 Notes, WESCO Distribution and WESCO International agreed to register under the Securities Act notes having terms identical in all material respects to the 2021 Notes (the "2021 Exchange Notes") and to make an offer to exchange the 2021 Exchange Notes for the 2021 Notes. WESCO Distribution launched the exchange offer on June 12, 2014 and the exchange offer expired on July 17, 2014.

On December 15, 2020, WESCO Distribution exercised its right to redeem the entire \$500 million aggregate principal amount of the 2021 Notes, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee under the 2021 Indenture, issued a notice of redemption to registered holders of the 2021 Notes.

On January 14, 2021, WESCO Distribution redeemed the \$500 million aggregate principal amount of the 2021 Notes at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount plus accrued interest to, but not including, January 14, 2021. The redemption of the 2021 Notes was funded with available cash, as well as borrowings under the Company's Receivables Facility and revolving credit facility. The Company recognized a loss of \$1.0 million from the redemption of the 2021 Notes resulting from the the write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs, which is recorded as a component of interest expense, net in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

5.375% Senior Notes due 2024

In June 2016, WESCO Distribution issued \$350 million aggregate principal amount of 5.375% Senior Notes due 2024 (the "2024 Notes") through a private offering exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act. The 2024 Notes were issued at 100% of par and were governed by an indenture (the "2024 Indenture") entered into on June 15, 2016 among WESCO Distribution, as issuer, WESCO International, as parent guarantor, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee. The 2024 Notes were unsecured senior obligations of WESCO Distribution and were guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by WESCO International. The 2024 Notes had a stated interest rate of of 5.375% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on June 15 and December 15 of each year. The 2024 Notes had a maturity date of June 15, 2024. The Company used the net proceeds from the 2024 Notes to redeem its 6.0% Convertible Senior Debentures due 2029.

Under the terms of a registration rights agreement dated as of June 15, 2016 among WESCO Distribution, as the issuer, WESCO International, as parent guarantor, and Goldman, Sachs & Co., as representative of the initial purchasers of the 2024 Notes, WESCO Distribution and WESCO International agreed to register under the Securities Act notes having terms identical in all material respects to the 2024 Notes (the "2024 Exchange Notes") and to make an offer to exchange the 2024 Exchange Notes for the 2024 Notes. WESCO Distribution launched the exchange offer on December 28, 2016 and the exchange offer expired on January 31, 2017.

On June 2, 2021, WESCO Distribution exercised its right to redeem the entire \$350 million aggregate principal amount of the 2024 Notes, and U.S. Bank, National Association, as trustee under the 2024 Indenture, issued a notice of redemption to registered holders of the 2024 Notes.

On July 2, 2021, WESCO Distribution redeemed the \$350 million aggregate principal amount of the 2024 Notes at a redemption price equal to 101.344% of the principal amount plus accrued interest to, but not including, July 2, 2021. The redemption of the 2024 Notes was funded with borrowings under the Company's Receivables Facility and revolving credit facility. The Company recognized a loss on debt extinguishment totaling \$6.9 million, which included \$4.7 million for the premium paid to redeem the 2024 Notes and \$2.2 million for the write-off of unamortized debt issuance costs. The loss was recorded as a component of interest expense, net in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021.

9. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

Defined Contribution Plans

WESCO Distribution sponsors a defined contribution retirement savings plan for the majority of its U.S. employees. The Company matches contributions made by employees at an amount equal to 50% of participants' total monthly contributions up to 6% of eligible compensation. Contributions are made in cash and employees have the option to transfer balances allocated to their accounts into any of the available investment options. The Company may also make, subject to the Board of Directors' approval, a discretionary contribution to the defined contribution retirement savings plan covering U.S. participants if certain predetermined profit levels are attained.

WESCO Distribution Canada LP, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, sponsors a defined contribution plan for certain Canadian employees. The Company makes contributions in amounts ranging from 3% to 5% of participants' eligible compensation based on years of continuous service.

Anixter Inc. sponsors a defined contribution plan covering all of its non-union U.S. employees (the "Anixter Employee Savings Plan"). The employer match for the Anixter Employee Savings Plan is equal to 50% of a participant's contribution up to 5% of the participant's compensation. Anixter Inc. will also make an annual contribution to the Anixter Employee Savings Plan on behalf of each active participant who is hired or rehired on or after July 1, 2015, or is not participating in the Anixter Inc. Pension Plan. The amount of the employer annual contribution is equal to either 2% or 2.5% of the participant's compensation, as determined by the participant's years of service. This contribution is in lieu of being eligible for the Anixter Inc. Pension Plan. Certain of Anixter Inc.'s foreign subsidiaries also have defined contribution plans. Contributions to these plans are based upon various levels of employee participation and legal requirements.

WESCO incurred charges of \$16.4 million and \$3.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$49.1 million and \$12.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, for all defined contribution plans.

Deferred Compensation Plans

WESCO Distribution sponsors a non-qualified deferred compensation plan (the "WESCO Deferred Compensation Plan") that permits select employees to make pre-tax deferrals of salary and bonus. Employees have the option to transfer balances allocated to their accounts in the WESCO Deferred Compensation Plan into any of the available investment options. The WESCO Deferred Compensation Plan is an unfunded plan. As of September 30, 2021, the Company's obligation under the WESCO Deferred Compensation Plan was \$19.9 million, which is included in other noncurrent liabilities in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet. As of December 31, 2020, the Company's obligation under the WESCO Deferred Compensation Plan was \$27.4 million, of which \$10.1 million was included in other current liabilities and \$17.3 million was in other noncurrent liabilities in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Anixter Inc. sponsored a non-qualified deferred compensation plan (the "Anixter Deferred Compensation Plan") that permitted select employees to make pre-tax deferrals of salary and bonus. Interest was accrued monthly on the deferred compensation balances based on the average ten-year Treasury note rate for the previous three months times a factor of 1.4, and the rate was further adjusted if certain financial goals were achieved. In the fourth quarter of 2020, the Company terminated the Anixter Deferred Compensation Plan. Accordingly, the deferred compensation liability of \$45.1 million was classified in other current liabilities in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at December 31, 2020. In the second quarter of 2021, the Company settled the liability for the Anixter Deferred Compensation Plan by making lump sum payments of \$42.8 million directly to participants.

The Company held assets in a Rabbi Trust arrangement to provide for the liability associated with the Anixter Deferred Compensation Plan. The assets were invested in marketable securities. As of December 31, 2020, the assets held in this arrangement were \$39.6 million and were recorded in other current assets in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. In the second quarter of 2021, the Company liquidated this investment arrangement for approximately \$39.7 million and used the proceeds to fund the settlement of the Anixter Deferred Compensation Plan described above.

Defined Benefit Plans

WESCO sponsors a contributory defined benefit plan (the "EECOL Plan") covering substantially all Canadian employees of EECOL Electric Corp. and a Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan for certain executives of EECOL Electric Corp. (the "EECOL SERP").

Anixter Inc. sponsors defined benefit pension plans in the U.S., which consist of the Anixter Inc. Pension Plan, the Executive Benefit Plan and the Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (the "Anixter SERP") (together, the "Domestic Plans") and various defined benefit pension plans covering employees of foreign subsidiaries in Canada and Europe (together with the "EECOL Plan" and "EECOL SERP", the "Foreign Plans"). The Anixter Inc. Pension Plan was closed to entrants first hired or rehired on or after July 1, 2015. The majority of the Anixter defined benefit pension plans are non-contributory, and with the exception of U.S. and Canada, cover substantially all full-time employees in their respective countries. Retirement benefits are provided based on compensation as defined in each of the pension plans.

In the fourth quarter of 2020, the Company terminated both the Anixter Inc. Executive Benefit Plan and the Anixter SERP. Accordingly, pension liabilities totaling \$18.1 million associated with the Anixter Inc. Executive Benefit Plan and the Anixter SERP were classified as current in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at December 31, 2020. In the second quarter of 2021, the Company settled its liability for the Anixter Inc. Executive Benefit Plan by making lump sum payments of \$10.4 million directly to participants. The Company expects to make lump sum payments of \$7.5 million directly to participants of the Anixter SERP in the fourth quarter of 2021.

The Domestic Plans are funded as required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") and the Internal Revenue Service and the Foreign Plans are funded as required by applicable foreign laws. The EECOL SERP and the Anixter SERP are unfunded plans.

The Company made aggregate cash contributions to its Foreign Plans of \$2.4 million and \$2.2 million during the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$8.1 million and \$4.0 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The following tables set forth the components of net periodic pension (benefit) cost for the Company's defined benefit plans:

	Three Months Ended											
(In thousands)		September 30, September 30, 2021 2020		5	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020		September 30, 2021		September 30, 2020		
		Domesti	ic Pla	ans ⁽¹⁾		Foreign	Pla	ns ⁽¹⁾		To	otal	
Service cost	\$	764	\$	824	\$	3,251	\$	3,002	\$	4,015	\$	3,826
Interest cost		2,018		2,299		2,465		2,545		4,483		4,844
Expected return on plan assets		(4,414)		(4,041)		(4,277)		(4,358)		(8,691)		(8,399)
Recognized actuarial gain		_				103		(1)		103		(1)
Net periodic pension (benefit) cost	\$	(1,632)	\$	(918)	\$	1,542	\$	1,188	\$	(90)	\$	270

	Nine Months Ended												
(In thousands)		September 30, 2021		September 30, 2020		September 30, 2021		September 30, 2020		September 30, 2021		September 30, 2020	
		Domesti	ic Pla	ns ⁽¹⁾		Foreign	ı Pla	ns ⁽¹⁾		To	tal		
Service cost	\$	2,291	\$	944	\$	9,791	\$	5,857	\$	12,082	\$	6,801	
Interest cost		6,095		2,565		7,425		4,605		13,520		7,170	
Expected return on plan assets		(13,241)		(4,498)		(12,898)		(7,503)		(26,139)		(12,001)	
Recognized actuarial gain				_		311		52		311		52	
Settlement		(19)								(19)			
Net periodic pension (benefit) cost	\$	(4,874)	\$	(989)	\$	4,629	\$	3,011	\$	(245)	\$	2,022	

¹⁾ The Company assumed the Domestic Plans and certain of the Foreign Plans, as described above, in connection with the acquisition of Anixter on June 22, 2020. The Company began recognizing the net periodic pension (benefit) cost associated with these plans as of the acquisition date.

The service cost of \$4.0 million and \$3.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$12.1 million and \$6.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, is reported as a component of selling, general and administrative expenses. The other components of net periodic pension (benefit) cost totaling net benefits of \$4.1 million and \$3.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and net benefits of \$12.3 million and \$4.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, are presented as a component of other non-operating income ("other income, net").

Other Benefits

As permitted by the Merger Agreement, Anixter granted restricted stock units prior to June 22, 2020 in the ordinary course of business to its employees and directors. These awards, which did not accelerate solely as a result of the Merger, were converted into cash-only settled WESCO phantom stock units, which vest ratably over a 3-year period. As of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the estimated fair value of these awards was \$20.5 million and \$22.8 million, respectively. The Company recognized compensation expense associated with these awards of \$3.4 million and \$1.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$9.8 million and \$2.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, which is reported as a component of selling, general and administrative expenses.

10. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's financial instruments primarily consist of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable, bank overdrafts, outstanding indebtedness, foreign currency forward contracts, and benefit plan assets. Except for benefit plan assets, outstanding indebtedness and foreign currency forward contracts, the carrying value of the Company's remaining financial instruments approximates fair value.

The assets of the Company's various defined benefit plans are primarily comprised of common/collective/pool funds (i.e., mutual funds). These funds are valued at the net asset value (NAV) of shares held in the underlying funds. Investments for which fair value is measured using the NAV per share practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The Company uses a market approach to determine the fair value of its debt instruments, utilizing quoted prices in active markets, interest rates and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving similar instruments. Therefore, the inputs used to measure the fair value of the Company's debt instruments are classified as Level 2 within the fair value hierarchy.

The carrying value of WESCO's debt instruments with fixed interest rates was \$2,880.5 million and \$3,730.1 million as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. The estimated fair value of this debt was \$3,139.7 million and \$4,084.7 million as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. The reported carrying values of WESCO's other debt instruments, including those with variable interest rates, approximated their fair values as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

The Company purchases foreign currency forward contracts to minimize the effect of fluctuating foreign currency-denominated accounts on its earnings. The foreign currency forward contracts are not designated as hedges for accounting purposes. The Company's strategy is to negotiate terms for its derivatives and other financial instruments to be highly effective, such that the change in the value of the derivative offsets the impact of the underlying hedge. Its counterparties to foreign currency forward contracts have investment-grade credit ratings. The Company regularly monitors the creditworthiness of its counterparties to ensure no issues exist that could affect the value of its derivatives.

The Company does not hedge 100% of its foreign currency-denominated accounts. In addition, the results of hedging can vary significantly based on various factors, such as the timing of executing foreign currency forward contracts versus the movement of currencies as well as the fluctuations in the account balances throughout each reporting period. The fair value of foreign currency forward contracts is based on the difference between the contract rate and the current exchange rate. The fair value of foreign currency forward contracts is measured using observable market information. These inputs are considered Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. At September 30, 2021, foreign currency forward contracts were revalued at then-current foreign exchange rates with the changes in valuation reflected directly in other non-operating expenses ("other income, net") in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (Loss) offsetting the transaction gain (loss) recorded on foreign currency-denominated accounts. At September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the gross and net notional amounts of foreign currency forward contracts outstanding were approximately \$200.5 million and \$111.9 million, respectively. While all of the Company's foreign currency forward contracts are subject to master netting arrangements with its counterparties, assets and liabilities related to these contracts are presented on a gross basis within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. The gross fair value of assets and liabilities related to foreign currency forward contracts were immaterial.

11. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

From time to time, a number of lawsuits and claims have been or may be asserted against the Company relating to the conduct of its business, including litigation relating to commercial, product and employment matters. The outcome of any litigation cannot be predicted with certainty, and some lawsuits may be determined adversely to WESCO. However, management does not believe that the ultimate outcome of any such pending matters is likely to have a material adverse effect on WESCO's financial condition or liquidity, although the resolution in any fiscal period of one or more of these matters may have a material adverse effect on WESCO's results of operations for that period.

12. INCOME TAXES

The effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 was 27.2% and 22.0%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 was 23.3% and 22.9%, respectively. WESCO's effective tax rate typically differs from the federal statutory income tax rate due to the tax effect of intercompany financing, foreign tax rate differences, the U.S. taxes imposed on foreign income, nondeductible expenses and state income taxes. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2021 is higher than the corresponding quarter of the prior year primarily due to the impact on the estimated annual effective tax rate of a decrease in expected foreign tax credit utilization. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, the effective tax rate reflects discrete income tax benefits resulting from a decrease in the valuation allowance recorded against foreign tax credit carryforwards of \$8.3 million and deductible stock-based compensation of \$7.8 million, which were partially offset by discrete income tax expense of \$4.2 million associated with return-to-provision adjustments. These discrete items reduced the estimated annual effective tax rate by approximately 3.1 percentage points. There have been no material adjustments to liabilities for uncertain tax positions since the last annual disclosure for the year ended December 31, 2020.

13. BUSINESS SEGMENTS

The Company has operating segments that are organized around three strategic business units consisting of EES, CSS and UBS. These operating segments are equivalent to the Company's reportable segments. The Company's CODM evaluates the performance of its operating segments based primarily on net sales, income from operations, and total assets.

Corporate expenses are incurred to obtain and coordinate financing, tax, information technology, legal and other related services. The Company also has various corporate assets which are reported in corporate. Segment assets may not include jointly used assets, but segment results include depreciation expense or other allocations related to those assets. Interest expense and other non-operating items are not allocated to the segments or reviewed on a segment basis. Corporate expenses are shown in the tables below to reconcile the reportable segments to the consolidated financial statements.

The following tables set forth financial information by reportable segment for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2021									
(In thousands)			CSS	UBS		Corporate			Total	
Net sales	\$	1,982,485	\$	1,488,689	\$	1,257,151	\$	_	\$	4,728,3
Income from operations		155,210		108,226		108,172		(142,142)		229,4
				Three Me	onths E	Ended Septemb	er 30, 20)20		
(In thousands)		EES		CSS		UBS	(Corporate		Total
Net sales	\$	1,653,726	\$	1,388,791	\$	1,099,284	\$		\$	4,141,8
Income from operations		105,508		89,634		74,092		(91,139)		178,0
				Nine Mo	nths E	nded Septembe	r 30, 202	21		
(In thousands)		EES		CSS		UBS	C	Corporate		Total
Net sales	\$	5,626,309	\$	4,200,424	\$	3,538,859	\$	_	\$	13,365,5
Income from operations		409,062		293,446		289,895		(410,814)		581,5
				Nine Mo	nths E	nded Septembe	r 30, 202	20		
(In thousands)		EES		CSS		UBS	C	Corporate		Total
N-41										
Net sales	\$	3,811,498	\$	1,953,967	\$	2,431,689	\$	_	\$	8,197,1

There were no material changes to the amounts of total assets by reportable segment from those disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

14. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company evaluated subsequent events and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements or disclosure in the Notes thereto.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the information in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included herein and WESCO International, Inc.'s audited Consolidated Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations included in its 2020 Annual Report on Form 10-K. The matters discussed herein may contain forward-looking statements that are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations. Certain of these risks are set forth in WESCO International, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020, as well as WESCO International, Inc.'s other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

Company Overview

WESCO International, Inc. ("WESCO International") and its subsidiaries (collectively, "WESCO" or the "Company"), headquartered in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, is a leading provider of business-to-business distribution, logistics services and supply chain solutions.

On June 22, 2020, we completed our acquisition of Anixter International Inc. ("Anixter"), a Delaware corporation. Pursuant to the terms of the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated January 10, 2020, by and among Anixter, WESCO and Warrior Merger Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation and a wholly owned subsidiary of WESCO ("Merger Sub"), Merger Sub was merged with and into Anixter (the "Merger"), with Anixter surviving the Merger and continuing as a wholly owned subsidiary of WESCO. On June 23, 2020, Anixter merged with and into Anixter Inc., with Anixter Inc. surviving to become a wholly owned subsidiary of WESCO.

We employ nearly 18,000 people, maintain relationships with approximately 30,000 suppliers, and serve more than 125,000 customers worldwide. With nearly 1,500,000 products, end-to-end supply chain services, and extensive digital capabilities, we provide innovative solutions to meet current customer needs across commercial and industrial businesses, contractors, government agencies, institutions, telecommunications providers, and utilities. Our innovative value-add solutions include supply chain management, logistics and transportation, procurement, warehousing and inventory management, as well as kitting and labeling, limited assembly of products and installation enhancement. We have approximately 800 branches, warehouses and sales offices with operations in more than 50 countries, providing a local presence for customers and a global network to serve multi-location businesses and multi-national corporations.

During the second quarter of 2021, we established a new corporate brand strategy to adopt a single, master brand architecture. This initiative reflects our corporate integration strategy and simplifies engagement for our customers and suppliers. As a result, we will begin migrating certain legacy WESCO sub-brands to the master brand architecture over the course of the next twelve to eighteen months. For the foreseeable future, we will continue the use of the Anixter brand name as part of the master brand strategy.

We have operating segments that are organized around three strategic business units consisting of Electrical & Electronic Solutions ("EES"), Communications & Security Solutions ("CSS") and Utility & Broadband Solutions ("UBS"). These operating segments are equivalent to our reportable segments. The following is a description of each of our reportable segments and their business activities.

Electrical & Electronic Solutions

The EES segment supplies a broad range of products and supply chain solutions primarily to the Construction, Industrial and Original Equipment Manufacturer ("OEM") markets. Product categories include a broad range of electrical equipment and supplies, wire and cable, lubricants, pipe, valves, fittings, fasteners, cutting tools, power transmission, and safety products. In addition, OEM customers require a reliable supply of assemblies and components to incorporate into their products as well as value-add services such as supplier consolidation, design and technical support, just-in-time supply and electronic commerce, and supply chain management. EES includes the "Electrical and Electronic Solutions" business acquired from Anixter and the majority of WESCO's legacy industrial and construction businesses.

Communications & Security Solutions

The CSS segment supplies products and customized supply chain solutions to customers in a diverse range of industries including technology, finance, telecommunications service providers, transportation, education, government, healthcare and retail. CSS sells these products directly to end users or through various channels including data communications contractors, security, network, professional audio/visual and systems integrators. CSS has a broad product portfolio that includes copper and fiber optic cable and connectivity, access control, video surveillance, intrusion and fire/life safety, cabinets, power, cable management, wireless, professional audio/video, voice and networking switches and other ancillary products. CSS includes the "Network and Security Solutions" business acquired from Anixter and WESCO's legacy data communications and safety businesses.

Utility & Broadband Solutions

The UBS segment supplies electrical transmission and distribution products, power plant maintenance, repair and operations supplies and smart-grid products, and arranges materials management and procurement outsourcing for the power generation, power transmission and electricity distribution industries. The UBS segment combines the "Utility Power Solutions" business acquired from Anixter, and WESCO's legacy utility, broadband and integrated supply businesses.

The comparability of the financial performance of our reportable segments for the first nine months of 2021 relative to the nine-month period of the prior year is impacted by the fact that the first nine months of 2020 includes the results of operations of Anixter for only the third quarter of 2020.

Overall Financial Performance

Our financial results for the first nine months of 2021 reflect the merger with Anixter, broad-based sales growth, strong execution of margin improvement initiatives, the realization of integration synergies and structural cost takeout actions, partially offset by higher salaries, variable compensation expense, benefit costs and volume-related costs.

Net sales for the first nine months of 2021 increased \$5.2 billion, or 63.1%, over the corresponding year-to-date period. In addition to the impact from the Merger, the increase reflects improved economic conditions and strong demand. Cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales was 79.2% and 81.0% for the first nine months of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The decrease of 180 basis points reflects the favorable impact of margin improvement initiatives, partially offset by write-downs to the carrying value of certain personal protective equipment products, which had a negative impact of 20 basis points for the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

Operating profit was \$581.6 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$254.3 million for the first nine months of 2020. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales was 4.4% for the current nine-month period, compared to 3.1% for the first nine months of the prior year. Operating profit for the first nine months of 2021 includes merger-related costs of \$119.8 million and a net gain of \$8.9 million resulting from the sale of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada during the first quarter of 2021, which were divested in connection with the Merger. Additionally, we recognized \$20.2 million of amortization expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 resulting from changes in the estimated useful lives of certain legacy WESCO trademarks that are migrating to our master brand architecture, as described in Note 2, "Accounting Policies" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Adjusted for these items, operating profit was \$712.7 million, or 5.3% of net sales. For the first nine months of 2020, operating profit adjusted for merger-related costs and fair value adjustments totaling \$120.1 million, and gain on sale of a U.S. operating branch of \$19.8 million was \$354.6 million, or 4.3% of net sales. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, operating profit improved compared to the prior nine-month period across all segments and reflects sales growth and margin expansion resulting from the strong execution of margin improvement initiatives, as well as the realization of integration synergies and structural cost takeout actions. Operating profit for the first nine months of 2021 was negatively impacted by higher volume-related costs, and SG&A payroll and payroll-related expenses consisting of salaries, variable compensation expense and benefit costs, including the impact of reinstating salaries and certain benefits of legacy WESCO employees that had been reduced or suspended in the prior year in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Earnings per diluted share for the first nine months of 2021 was \$4.91, based on 51.9 million diluted shares, compared to \$1.44 for the first nine months of 2020, based on 45.1 million diluted shares. Adjusted for merger-related costs and fair value adjustments, net gains on the Canadian divestitures and sale of a U.S. operating branch, accelerated amortization expense associated with migrating to our master brand architecture, and the related income tax effects, earnings per diluted share for the first nine months of 2021 and 2020 was \$6.80 and \$3.17, respectively, an increase of 114.5%.

Through the first nine months of 2021, we have seen a resurgence in demand from many of our customers. We have also experienced some delays in receiving products from our suppliers. We are aggressively managing supply chain issues, which includes increasing inventory levels to service our customers. We believe that these issues unfavorably impacted our net sales

by approximately 1% to 2% in the third quarter of 2021. Our industry and the broader economy are experiencing supply chain challenges, including product delays and backlogged orders, shortages in raw materials and components, labor shortages, transportation challenges, and higher costs. We anticipate that these supply chain challenges, and inflationary pressures will continue for the remainder of 2021 and may extend into 2022. We cannot reasonably estimate possible future impacts at this time.

Beginning in 2020, and continuing through the third quarter of 2021, the COVID-19 pandemic had a significant impact on our business, and there continues to be ongoing uncertainties associated with the COVID-19 pandemic, including with respect to the economic conditions and possible resurgence of COVID-19, including potential new variants of the virus, and the availability, effectiveness and public acceptance of treatments and vaccines. As the duration and severity of the COVID-19 pandemic remain uncertain and cannot be predicted, there is significant uncertainty as to the ultimate impact it will have on our business and our results of operations and financial condition. Events and factors relating to the COVID-19 pandemic include limitations on the ability of our suppliers to manufacture or procure the products we sell or to meet delivery requirements and commitments; disruptions to our global supply chains; limitations on the ability of our employees to perform their work due to travel or other restrictions; limitations on the ability of our customers to conduct their business and purchase our products and services, or pay us on a timely basis; and disruptions to our customers' purchasing patterns. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, we have taken actions focused on protecting the health and safety of our employees, which is our top priority.

The products and services that we provide are integral to the daily operations of our customers and accordingly, we have taken actions to maintain the continuity of our operations in response to the pandemic. We have experienced, and may continue to experience, fluctuations in customer demand for certain of our products and services, including changes in project plans or timing due to circumstances affecting our customers, suppliers and other third parties. The full extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic will continue to impact our business and financial results going forward remains uncertain and will depend on many factors outside of our control, including the duration and scope of the pandemic, the emergence and effects of potential new variants, the availability of effective treatments and vaccines (including vaccine boosters), rates of vaccination, imposition of protective public safety measures, the impact of vaccine mandates or other governmental actions, and the overall impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the global economy and capital markets.

Cash Flow

We generated \$172.7 million of operating cash flow for the first nine months of 2021. Cash provided by operating activities included net income of \$298.6 million and adjustments to net income totaling \$177.1 million, which were primarily comprised of depreciation and amortization of \$144.6 million, stock-based compensation expense of \$22.8 million, amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs of \$15.3 million, a net gain of \$8.9 million resulting from the divestiture of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, as described in Note 4, "Acquisitions and Disposals" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, and deferred income taxes of \$5.3 million. Operating cash flow also included changes in assets and liabilities of \$303.1 million, which were primarily comprised of an increase in trade accounts receivable of \$521.5 million resulting from higher sales in the latter part of the quarter and an increase in inventories of \$428.4 million to support increased customer demand, partially offset by an increase in accounts payable of \$550.9 million due to higher purchases of inventory.

Investing activities included \$56.0 million of net proceeds from the Canadian divestitures and \$25.2 million of capital expenditures.

Financing activities were primarily comprised of the redemption of our \$500.0 million aggregate principal amount of 5.375% Senior Notes due 2021 (the "2021 Notes") and \$354.7 million aggregate principal amount of its 5.375% Senior Notes due 2024 (the "2024 Notes"), borrowings and repayments of \$1,707.3 million and \$1,407.2 million, respectively, related to our revolving credit facility (the "Revolving Credit Facility"), and borrowings and repayments of \$763.0 million and \$528.0 million, respectively, related to our accounts receivable securitization facility (the "Receivables Facility"). Financing activities for the first nine months of 2021 also included \$43.1 million of dividends paid to holders of our Series A Preferred Stock, net repayments related to our various international lines of credit of approximately \$10.7 million, and \$20.8 million of payments for taxes related to the exercise and vesting of stock-based awards.

Financing Availability

On June 1, 2021, we amended our Receivables Facility to increase its borrowing capacity from \$1,200 million to \$1,300 million, extend its maturity date from June 22, 2023 to June 21, 2024, decrease its LIBOR floor from 0.50% to 0.00% and decrease its interest rate spread from 1.20% to 1.15%. Borrowings under the amended accounts receivable securitization facility and revolving credit facility were used to redeem our \$350 million aggregate principal amount of 2024 Notes, as described in Note 8, "Debt" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

As of September 30, 2021, we had \$623.0 million in total available borrowing capacity under our Revolving Credit Facility, which was comprised of \$442.0 million of availability under the U.S. sub-facility and \$181.0 million of availability under the Canadian sub-facility. Available borrowing capacity under our Receivables Facility was \$115.0 million. The Revolving Credit Facility and the Receivables Facility mature in June 2025 and June 2024, respectively.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

We adopted Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2019-12, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Simplifying the Accounting for Income Taxes*, in the first quarter of 2021. The adoption of this ASU did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements and notes thereto.

During the second quarter of 2021, we made changes to the estimated useful lives of certain legacy WESCO trademarks that are migrating to our master brand architecture, as disclosed in Note 2, "Accounting Policies" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

See Note 2, "Accounting Policies" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for more information regarding our significant accounting policies.

Results of Operations

Third Quarter of 2021 versus Third Quarter of 2020

The following table sets forth the percentage relationship to net sales of certain items in our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended				
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020			
Net sales	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Cost of goods sold (excluding depreciation and amortization)	78.7	81.0			
Selling, general and administrative expenses	15.3	13.6			
Depreciation and amortization	1.1	1.1			
Income from operations	4.9	4.3			
Interest expense, net	1.4	1.7			
Other income, net	_	0.1			
Income before income taxes	3.5	2.5			
Provision for income taxes	0.9	0.6			
Net income attributable to WESCO International, Inc.	2.6	1.9			
Preferred stock dividends	0.4	0.3			
Net income attributable to common stockholders	2.2 %	1.6 %			

Net Sales

The following table sets forth net sales and organic sales growth by segment for the periods presented:

		Three Mo	onths Er	ıded		Gr	owth	/(Decline)			
	September 30, September 30, 2021		Reported	Divestitur Impact	e	Foreign Exchange Impa	Organic Growth				
EES	\$	1,982,485	\$	1,653,726	19.9%	(1.1)	%	2.0	%	19.0	%
CSS		1,488,689		1,388,791	7.2%	_	%	1.0	%	6.2	%
UBS		1,257,151		1,099,284	14.4%	(1.3)	%	0.9	%	14.8	%
Total net sales	\$	4,728,325	\$	4,141,801	14.2%	(0.8)	%	1.4	%	13.6	%

Net sales were \$4.7 billion for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$4.1 billion for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of 14.2%. Organic sales for the third quarter of 2021 grew by 13.6% as foreign exchange rates positively impacted reported net sales by 1.4% and divestitures negatively impacted reported net sales by 0.8%. All segments increased sales versus the prior year period, as described below.

EES reported net sales of \$2.0 billion for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$1.7 billion for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of 19.9%. Organic sales for the third quarter of 2021 grew by 19.0% as foreign exchange rates positively impacted reported net sales by 2.0% and the Canadian divestitures negatively impacted net sales by 1.1%. The increase reflects double-digit sales growth in our construction, original equipment manufacturer and industrial businesses due to price inflation, business expansion, as well as the benefits of cross selling.

CSS reported net sales of \$1.5 billion for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$1.4 billion for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of 7.2%. Organic sales for the third quarter of 2021 grew by 6.2% as foreign exchange rates positively impacted reported net sales by 1.0%. The increase reflects sales growth in our network infrastructure and security solutions businesses driven by business expansion and the enhanced scale and capabilities afforded by the combination of WESCO and Anixter.

UBS reported net sales of \$1.3 billion for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$1.1 billion for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of 14.4%. Organic sales for the third quarter of 2021 grew by 14.8% as foreign exchange rates positively impacted reported net sales by 0.9% and the Canadian divestitures negatively impacted reported net sales by 1.3%. The increase reflects broad-based growth in our utility business, as well as continued strong demand in our broadband and integrated supply businesses.

Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold for the third quarter of 2021 was \$3.7 billion compared to \$3.4 billion for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of \$0.4 billion. Cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales was 78.7% and 81.0% for the third quarter of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The decrease of 230 basis points reflects the favorable impact of margin improvement initiatives, partially offset by a write-down to the carrying value of certain personal protective equipment products that were considered to either be in excess of supply relative to demand or for which current net realizable value has declined below cost, which had a negative impact of 10 basis points. Cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales for the third quarter of 2020 was 80.4% excluding the effect of merger-related fair value adjustments of \$28.0 million.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

SG&A expenses include payroll and payroll-related costs, shipping and handling, travel and entertainment, facilities, utilities, information technology expenses, professional and consulting fees, credit losses, gains (losses) on the sale of property and equipment, as well as real estate and personal property taxes. SG&A expenses for the third quarter of 2021 totaled \$721.8 million versus \$562.0 million for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of \$159.8 million, or 28.4%. As a percentage of net sales, SG&A expenses were 15.3% and 13.6%, respectively. SG&A expenses for the third quarter of 2021 include merger-related costs of \$35.8 million. Adjusted for these costs, SG&A expenses were \$686.0 million, or 14.5% of net sales, for the third quarter of 2021. SG&A expenses for the third quarter of 2020 include \$14.2 million of merger-related costs, as well as a gain on the sale of an operating branch in the U.S. of \$19.8 million. Adjusted for these amounts, SG&A expenses were \$567.6 million, or 13.7% of net sales, for the third quarter of 2020, reflecting cost reduction actions taken in response to the COVID-19 pandemic that lowered SG&A expenses as a percentage of net sales by approximately 70 basis points.

SG&A payroll and payroll-related expenses for the third quarter of 2021 of \$465.9 million increased by \$90.4 million compared to the same period in 2020 due to higher salaries, variable compensation expense and benefit costs, including the impact of reinstating salaries and retirement savings plan employer matching contributions for legacy WESCO employees that had been reduced or suspended in the prior year in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

SG&A expenses not related to payroll and payroll-related costs for the third quarter of 2021 of \$255.9 million increased by \$69.4 million compared to the same period in 2020. Integration activities and digital transformation initiatives contributed to higher professional and consulting expenses, as well as higher information technology expenses in the third quarter of 2021. Shipping and handling costs also increased due to sales volume growth. Additionally, travel, entertainment and similar expenses were higher in the current quarter compared to the prior year due to restrictions imposed in 2020 on non-essential business travel in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. The gain on the sale of an operating branch in the U.S., as described above, positively impacted SG&A expenses for the third quarter of 2020.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization increased \$11.3 million to \$56.7 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$45.5 million for the third quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2021 includes \$15.1 million resulting from changes in the estimated useful lives of certain legacy WESCO trademarks that are migrating to our master brand architecture, as described in Note 2, "Accounting Policies" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. As of September 30, 2021, there is \$27.4 million of estimated amortization expense remaining for trademarks migrating to our master brand architecture, of which approximately \$12.1 million is expected to be recognized in the fourth quarter of 2021.

Income from Operations

The following tables set forth income from operations by segment for the periods presented:

		Three Months Ended September 30, 2021									
(In thousands)		EES		CSS		UBS	Corporate			Total	
Income from operations	\$	155,210	\$	108,226	\$	108,172	\$	(142,142)	\$	229,46	
		Three Months Ended September 30, 2020									
(In thousands)		EES		CSS		UBS		Corporate	Total		
Income from operations	2	105,508	2	89,634	\$	74.092	•	(91,139)	\$	178,09	

Operating profit was \$229.5 million for the third quarter of 2021 compared to \$178.1 million for the third quarter of 2020. The increase of \$51.4 million, or 28.8%, reflects sales growth, margin improvement initiatives and the realization of integration cost synergies, partially offset by higher salaries, variable compensation expense and benefit costs, as well as volume-related costs.

EES reported operating profit of \$155.2 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$105.5 million for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of \$49.7 million. The increase primarily reflects the factors impacting the overall business, as described above. Additionally, operating profit for the third quarter of 2021 was negatively impacted by the inventory write-down described above and accelerated amortization expense of \$6.3 million associated with migrating to our master brand architecture.

CSS reported operating profit of \$108.2 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$89.6 million for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of \$18.7 million. The increase primarily reflects the factors impacting the overall business, as described above. Additionally, operating profit for the third quarter of 2021 was negatively impacted by 20 basis points from the inventory write-down described above, as well as accelerated amortization expense of \$8.3 million associated with migrating to our master brand architecture.

UBS reported operating profit of \$108.2 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$74.1 million for the third quarter of 2020, an increase of \$34.1 million. The increase primarily reflects the factors impacting the overall business, as described above.

Interest Expense, net

Net interest expense totaled \$69.7 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$74.5 million for the third quarter of 2020. The decrease reflects a reduction of debt, including the repayment of higher fixed rate debt with lower variable rate debt.

Other Income, net

Other non-operating income ("other income, net") totaled \$5.3 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$0.8 million for the third quarter of 2020. As disclosed in Note 9, "Employee Benefit Plans" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, we recognized net benefits of \$4.1 million and \$3.6 million associated with the non-service cost components of net periodic pension (benefit) cost for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Due to fluctuations in the U.S. dollar against certain foreign currencies, we recorded a foreign currency exchange gain of \$1.3 million for the third quarter of 2021 compared to a loss of \$2.3 million for the third quarter of 2020.

Income Taxes

The provision for income taxes was \$44.9 million for the third quarter of 2021, compared to \$24.3 million for the corresponding quarter of the prior year, resulting in an effective tax rate of 27.2% and 23.3%, respectively. The higher effective tax rate in the current quarter reflects the impact on the estimated annual effective tax rate of a decrease in expected foreign tax credit utilization.

Net Income and Earnings per Share

Net income for the third quarter of 2021 was \$120.2 million, compared to \$80.0 million for the third quarter of 2020.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests for the third quarter of 2021 was \$0.6 million, compared to a net loss of \$0.6 million for the third quarter of 2020.

Preferred stock dividends expense, which relates to the fixed-rate reset cumulative perpetual preferred stock, Series A, that was issued in connection with the Merger, was \$14.4 million for the third quarter of 2021 compared to \$14.5 million for the third quarter of 2020.

Net income and earnings per diluted share attributable to common stockholders were \$105.2 million and \$2.02 per diluted share, respectively, for the third quarter of 2021, compared with \$66.2 million and \$1.31 per diluted share, respectively, for the third quarter of 2020. Adjusted for merger-related costs, accelerated amortization expense associated with migrating to our master brand architecture, and the related income tax effects, net income and earnings per diluted share attributable to common stockholders for the three months ended September 30, 2021 were \$142.6 million and \$2.74, respectively. Adjusted for merger-related costs and fair value adjustments, gain on sale of a U.S. operating branch, and the related income tax effects, net income and earnings per diluted share attributable to common stockholders were \$83.6 million and \$1.66, respectively, for the three months ended September 30, 2020.

The following tables reconcile income from operations, provision for income taxes and earnings per diluted share to adjusted income from operations, adjusted provision for income taxes and adjusted earnings per diluted share, which are non-GAAP financial measures, for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended						
Adjusted Income from Operations:	September 30, 2021			September 30, 2020			
		(In tho	usands)				
Income from operations	\$	229,466	\$	178,095			
Merger-related costs		35,750		14,175			
Accelerated trademark amortization		15,147		_			
Merger-related fair value adjustments		_		28,019			
Gain on sale of assets		_		(19,816)			
Adjusted income from operations	\$	280,363	\$	200,473			

	Three Months Ended						
Adjusted Provision for Income Taxes:		tember 30, 2021	September 30, 2020				
		(In tho	usands)				
Provision for income taxes	\$	44,870	\$	24,294			
Income tax effect of adjustments to income from operations ⁽¹⁾		13,512		4,923			
Adjusted provision for income taxes	\$	58,382	\$	29,217			

⁽¹⁾ The adjustments to income from operations have been tax effected at rates of approximately 27% and 22% for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

		Three Months Ended				
justed Earnings per Diluted Share:	Septen	nber 30, 2021 Septe	mber 30, 2020			
thousands, except per share data)						
justed income from operations	\$	280,363\$	200,473			
nterest expense, net		69,720	74,540			
Other income, net		(5,320)	(777)			
justed income before income taxes		215,963	126,710			
adjusted provision for income taxes		58,382	29,217			
justed net income		157,581	97,493			
let income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		600	(640)			
justed net income attributable to WESCO International, Inc.		156,981	98,133			
referred stock dividends		14,352	14,511			
justed net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	142,62%	83,622			
uted shares		52,063	50,487			
justed earnings per diluted share	\$	2.74\$	1.66			

Note: For the three months ended September 30, 2021, income from operations, the provision for income taxes and earnings per diluted share have been adjusted to exclude merger-related costs, accelerated amortization expense associated with migrating to our master brand architecture, and the related income tax effects. For the three months ended September 30, 2020, income from operations, the provision for income taxes and earnings per diluted share have been adjusted to exclude merger-related costs and fair value adjustments, gain on sale of an operating branch in the U.S., and the related income tax effects. These non-GAAP financial measures provide a better understanding of our financial results on a comparable basis.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin %

The following tables reconcile net income attributable to common stockholders to EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin % by segment, which are non-GAAP financial measures, for the periods presented:

Three Months Ended September 30, 2021 EES **CSS UBS** Corporate Total (In thousands) Net income attributable to \$ 155,627 \$ 107,898 \$ 108,150 \$ \$ common stockholders (266,431)105,24 Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests 309 291 60 14,35 Preferred stock dividends 14,352 Provision for income taxes 44,870 44,87 69,72 Interest expense, net 69,720 16.840 24,723 5,869 9,300 56,73 Depreciation and amortization **EBITDA** 172,776 132,621 114,019 (127,898)291,51 328 22 (5,320)Other (income) expense, net (726)(4,944)Stock-based compensation expense(1) 1,848 752 633 5,079 8,31 Merger-related costs 35,750 35,75 \$ 173,898 \$ 133,701 \$ 114,674 \$ (92,013)\$ 330,26 Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA margin 8.8% 9.0% 9.1% 7.09

⁽¹⁾ Stock-based compensation expense in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA for the three months ended September 30, 2021 excludes \$1.3 million as such amount is included in merger-related costs.

		Three Months Ended September 30, 2020									
(In thousands)	EES		CSS			UBS	(Corporate		Total	
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	107,192	\$	90,585	\$	73,924	\$	(205,534)	\$	66,16	
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		(270)	_		_	_		(370)		(640	
Preferred stock dividends	_		_		_	_		14,511		14,51	
Provision for income taxes	_		_		_	_		24,294		24,29	
Interest expense, net	_		_		_	_		74,540		74,54	
Depreciation and amortization		10,411		18,536		7,550		8,979		45,47	
EBITDA	\$	117,333	\$	109,121	\$	81,474	\$	(83,580)	\$	224,34	
Other (income) expense, net		(1,414)		(951)		168		1,420		(77)	
Stock-based compensation expense ⁽²⁾		1,146		711		441		3,704		6,00	
Merger-related costs	_		_		_	_		14,175		14,17	
Merger-related fair value adjustments		11,695		12,344		3,980		_		28,01	
Gain on sale of assets		(19,816)		_		_		_		(19,816	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	108,944	\$	121,225	\$	86,063	\$	(64,281)	\$	251,95	
Adjusted EBITDA margin	6.6	%	8.7	%	7.	8 %				6.1	

⁽²⁾ Stock-based compensation expense by reportable segment for the three months ended September 30, 2020, as previously reported in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for th period ended September 30, 2020, has been reallocated to conform to the current period presentation.

Note: EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin % are non-GAAP financial measures that provide indicators of our performance and ability to meet debt service requirements. EBITDA is defined as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA before foreign exchange and other non-operating expenses (income), non-cash stock-based compensation, costs and fair value adjustments associated with the merger with Anixter, and gain on sale of an operating branch in the U.S. Adjusted EBITDA margin % is calculated by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by net sales.

Adjusted EBITDA for EES was \$173.9 million for the third quarter of 2021, or 8.8% of net sales, compared to \$108.9 million for the third quarter of 2020, or 6.6% of net sales.

Adjusted EBITDA for CSS was \$133.7 million for the third quarter of 2021, or 9.0% of net sales, compared to \$121.2 million for the third quarter of 2020, or 8.7% of net sales.

Adjusted EBITDA for UBS was \$114.7 million for the third quarter of 2021, or 9.1% of net sales, compared to \$86.1 million for the third quarter of 2020, or 7.8% of net sales.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021 versus Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020

The following table sets forth the percentage relationship to net sales of certain items in our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income for the periods presented:

	Nine Month	hs Ended
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Net sales	100.0 %	100.0 %
Cost of goods sold (excluding depreciation and amortization)	79.2	81.0
Selling, general and administrative expenses	15.4	14.9
Depreciation and amortization	1.0	1.0
Income from operations	4.4	3.1
Interest expense, net	1.6	1.9
Other income, net	(0.1)	_
Income before income taxes	2.9	1.2
Provision for income taxes	0.5	0.3
Net income attributable to WESCO International, Inc.	2.4	0.9
Preferred stock dividends	0.5	0.1
Net income attributable to common stockholders	1.9 %	0.8 %

Net Sales

The following table sets forth net sales by segment for the periods presented:

		Nine Mo					
(In thousands)	Se	ptember 30, 2021	Sept	tember 30, 2020	Growth		
EES	\$	5,626,309	\$	3,811,498	47.6	%	
CSS		4,200,424		1,953,967	115.0	%	
UBS		3,538,859		2,431,689	45.5	%	
Total net sales	\$	13,365,592	\$	8,197,154	63.1	%	

Net sales were \$13.4 billion for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$8.2 billion for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of 63.1%. The increase primarily reflects the merger with Anixter, along with growth across all segments, as described below.

EES reported net sales \$5.6 billion for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$3.8 billion for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of 47.6%. In addition to the impact from the Merger, the increase reflects improved economic conditions and strong demand.

CSS reported net sales of \$4.2 billion for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$2.0 billion for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of 115.0%. The increase reflects the impact from the Merger and broad-based growth in our security solutions and network infrastructure businesses.

UBS reported net sales of \$3.5 billion for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$2.4 billion for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of 45.5%. Along with the impact of the Merger, the increase reflects broad-based growth in our utility business and continued strong demand in our broadband business.

Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold for the first nine months of 2021 was \$10.6 billion compared to \$6.6 billion for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of \$3.9 billion, reflecting the merger with Anixter. Cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales was 79.2% for the first nine months of 2021, compared to 81.0% for the first nine months of 2020. The decrease of 180 basis points reflects the favorable impact of margin improvement initiatives, partially offset by write-downs totaling \$20.5 million to the carrying value of certain personal protective equipment products. These write-downs of inventory impacted cost of goods sold as a percentage of net sales for the first nine months of 2021 by 20 basis points. Costs of goods sold as a percentage of net sales for the first nine months of 2020 was 80.7% excluding the effect of merger-related fair value adjustments of \$28.0 million.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

SG&A expenses include payroll and payroll-related costs, shipping and handling, travel and entertainment, facilities, utilities, information technology expenses, professional and consulting fees, credit losses, gains (losses) on the sale of property and equipment, as well as real estate and personal property taxes. SG&A expenses for the first nine months of 2021 totaled \$2.1 billion versus \$1.2 billion for the first nine months of 2020. As a percentage of net sales, SG&A expenses were 15.4% and 14.9%, respectively. The increase in SG&A expenses of \$836.8 million, or 68.5%, primarily reflects the impact of the merger with Anixter. SG&A expenses for the first nine months of 2021 were favorably impacted by the realization of integration synergies and structural cost takeout actions. SG&A expenses for the first nine months of 2021 include merger-related costs of \$119.8 million, as well as a net gain of \$8.9 million resulting from the sale of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, which were divested during the first quarter of 2021 in connection with the Merger. Adjusted for these amounts, SG&A expenses were 14.6% of net sales for the first nine months of 2021. SG&A expenses for the first nine months of 2020 include \$92.1 million of merger-related costs, as well as a gain on the sale of an operating branch in the U.S. of \$19.8 million. Adjusted for these costs, SG&A expenses were \$1.1 billion, or 14.0% of net sales, for the first nine months of 2020.

SG&A payroll and payroll-related expenses for the first nine months of 2021 of \$1.3 billion increased by \$542.1 million compared to the same period in 2020 primarily due to the merger with Anixter. Excluding the impact of the Merger, SG&A payroll and payroll-related expenses in the current year were negatively impacted by higher salaries, variable compensation expense and benefit costs, including the impact of reinstating salaries and retirement savings plan employer matching contributions for legacy WESCO employees that had been reduced or suspended in the prior year in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

SG&A expenses not related to payroll and payroll-related costs for the first nine months of 2021 of \$709.9 million increased by \$294.7 million compared to the same period in 2020 primarily due to the merger with Anixter. Excluding the impact of the Merger, these SG&A expenses for the current year were negatively impacted by higher professional and consulting, and information technology expenses resulting from integration activities and digital transformation initiatives. Shipping and handling costs also increased for the first nine months of 2021 due to sales volume growth. The gain on the sale of an operating branch in the U.S., as described above, positively impacted SG&A expenses for the first nine months of 2020.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization increased \$64.3 million to \$144.6 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$80.3 million for the first nine months of 2020. The nine months ended September 30, 2021 includes \$47.3 million attributable to the amortization of identifiable intangible assets acquired in the merger with Anixter, as well as \$20.2 million resulting from changes in the estimated useful lives of certain legacy WESCO trademarks that are migrating to our master brand architecture, as described in Note 2, "Accounting Policies" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. As of September 30, 2021, there is \$27.4 million of estimated amortization expense remaining for trademarks migrating to our master brand architecture, of which approximately \$12.1 million is expected to be recognized over the remainder of 2021, \$10.0 million in 2022 and \$5.3 million thereafter.

Income from Operations

The following tables set forth income from operations by segment for the periods presented:

		Nine Mo	nths End	led September	30, 202	1		
(In thousands)	 EES	CSS		UBS	(Corporate		Total
Income from operations	\$ 409,062	\$ 293,446	\$	289,895	\$	(410,814)	\$	581,58
		Nine Mo	nths End	led September	30, 202	0		
(In thousands)	 EES	CSS		UBS		Corporate		Total
Income from operations	 194.643	 127,502	_	167.651	Φ.	(235,518)	Φ	254,27

Operating profit was \$581.6 million for the first nine months of 2021 compared to \$254.3 million for the first nine months of 2020. The increase of \$327.3 million, or 128.7%, primarily reflects the merger with Anixter. For the first nine months of 2021, operating profit also reflects sales growth and margin expansion due to strong execution of margin improvement initiatives, as well as the realization of integration synergies and structural cost takeout actions. Operating profit for the first nine months of 2021 was negatively impacted by higher volume-related costs, and SG&A payroll and payroll-related expenses, as described above.

EES reported operating profit of \$409.1 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$194.6 million for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of \$214.4 million. The increase primarily reflects the factors impacting the overall business, as described above. Additionally, operating profit for the first nine months of 2021 was negatively impacted by 10 basis points from the inventory write-down described above and accelerated amortization expense of \$8.4 million associated with migrating to our master brand architecture.

CSS reported operating profit of \$293.4 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$127.5 million for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of \$165.9 million. The increase primarily reflects the factors impacting the overall business, as described above. Additionally, operating profit for the first nine months of 2021 was negatively impacted by 40 basis points from the inventory write-down described above, as well as accelerated amortization expense of \$11.1 million associated with migrating to our master brand architecture.

UBS reported operating profit of \$289.9 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$167.7 million for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of \$122.2 million. The increase primarily reflects the factors impacting the overall business, as described above, combined with the benefit from the net gain on the Canadian divestitures. Accelerated amortization expense of \$0.7 million associated with migrating to our master brand architecture negatively impacted operating profit in the current year.

Interest Expense, net

Net interest expense totaled \$207.7 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$152.3 million for the first nine months of 2020. The increase in interest expense was driven by financing activity related to the Anixter merger.

Other Income, net

Other non-operating income ("other income, net") totaled \$8.9 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$1.5 million for the first nine months of 2020, an increase of \$7.5 million. As disclosed in Note 9, "Employee Benefit Plans" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, we recognized net benefits of \$12.3 million and \$4.8 million associated with the non-service cost components of net periodic pension (benefit) cost for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Due to fluctuations in the U.S. dollar against certain foreign currencies, we recorded foreign currency exchange losses of \$1.4 million and \$2.6 million for the first nine months of 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Income Taxes

The provision for income taxes was \$84.2 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to \$23.7 million in last year's comparable period, resulting in an effective tax rate of 22.0% and 22.9%, respectively. The effective tax rate for the current year-to-date period reflects discrete income tax benefits resulting from a decrease in the valuation allowance recorded against foreign tax credit carryforwards of \$8.3 million and deductible stock-based compensation of \$7.8 million, which were partially offset by discrete income tax expense of \$4.2 million associated with return-to-provision adjustments. These discrete items reduced the estimated annual effective tax rate by approximately 3.1 percentage points.

Net Income and Earnings per Share

Net income for the first nine months of 2021 was \$298.6 million, compared to \$79.8 million for the first nine months of 2020.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests was \$0.7 million for the first nine months of 2021, compared to a net loss of \$0.8 million for the first nine months of 2020.

Preferred stock dividends expense, which relates to the fixed-rate reset cumulative perpetual preferred stock, Series A, that was issued in connection with the Merger, was \$43.1 million for the first nine months of 2021 compared to \$15.8 million for the first nine months of 2020.

Net income and earnings per diluted share attributable to common stockholders were \$254.9 million and \$4.91 per diluted share, respectively, for the first nine months of 2021, compared with \$64.8 million and \$1.44 per diluted share, respectively, for the first nine months of 2020. Adjusted for merger-related costs, the net gain on the sale of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, accelerated amortization expense associated with migrating to our master brand architecture, and the related income tax effects, net income and earnings per diluted share attributable to common stockholders for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 were \$353.0 million and \$6.80, respectively. Adjusted for merger-related costs and fair value adjustments, gain on sale of an operating branch in the U.S. and the related income tax effects, net income and earnings per diluted share attributable to common stockholders were \$143.0 million and \$3.17, respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

The following tables reconcile income from operations, provision for income taxes and earnings per diluted share to adjusted income from operations, adjusted provision for income taxes and adjusted earnings per diluted share, which are non-GAAP financial measures, for the periods presented:

	Nine Months Ended						
Adjusted Income from Operations:		otember 30, 2021	September 30, 2020				
		(In the	usands)	_			
Income from operations	\$	581,589	\$	254,278			
Merger-related costs		119,792		92,127			
Accelerated trademark amortization		20,196		_			
Merger-related fair value adjustments		_		28,019			
Net gain on sale of assets and divestitures		(8,927)		(19,816)			
Adjusted income from operations	\$	712,650	\$	354,608			
		Nine Mor	ths End	ed			
Adjusted Provision for Income Taxes:	September 30, Sep 2021			otember 30, 2020			
		(In tho	usands)	_			
Provision for income taxes	\$	84,201	\$	23,707			
Income tax effect of adjustments to income from operations ⁽¹⁾		32,968		22,073			
Adjusted provision for income taxes	\$	117,169	\$	45,780			

⁽¹⁾ The adjustments to income from operations have been tax effected at rates of 25% and 22% for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

		Nine Months Ended					
justed Earnings per Diluted Share:	Septeml	per 30, 2021 S	September 30, 2020				
thousands, except per share data)							
justed income from operations	\$	712,650\$	354,608				
nterest expense, net		207,683	152,281				
Other income, net		(8,929)	(1,463)				
justed income before income taxes		513,896	203,790				
djusted provision for income taxes		117,169	45,780				
justed net income		396,727	158,010				
let income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		665	(825)				
justed net income attributable to WESCO International, Inc.		396,062	158,835				
referred stock dividends		43,056	15,787				
justed net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	353,006\$	143,048				
uted shares		51,896	45,104				
justed earnings per diluted share	\$	6.80\$	3.17				

Note: For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, income from operations, the provision for income taxes and earnings per diluted share have been adjusted to exclude merger-related costs, a net gain on the sale of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, accelerated amortization expense associated with migrating to our master brand architecture, and the related income tax effects. For the nine months ended September 30, 2020, income from operations, the provision for income taxes and earnings per diluted share have been adjusted to exclude merger-related costs and fair value adjustments, gain on sale of an operating branch in the U.S., and the related income tax effects. These non-GAAP financial measures provide a better understanding of our financial results on a comparable basis.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin %

The following tables reconcile net income attributable to common stockholders to EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin % by segment, which are non-GAAP financial measures, for the periods presented:

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021 EES CSS **UBS** Corporate Total (In thousands) Net income attributable to common stockholders \$ 410,233 292,537 \$ 289,851 (737,708)\$ 254,913 Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests 158 507 665 Preferred stock dividends 43,056 43,056 Provision for income taxes 84,201 84,201 207,683 Interest expense, net 207,683 16,545 40.184 60,257 144,645 Depreciation and amortization 27,659 450,575 352,794 \$ 306,396 (374,602)735,163 **EBITDA** 909 44 (8,929)Other (income) expense, net (1,329)(8,553)Stock-based compensation expense(1) 10,972 18,955 4,648 1,818 1,517 Merger-related costs 119,792 119,792 Net gain on Canadian (8,927)(8,927)divestitures Adjusted EBITDA 453,894 355,521 \$ 299,030 (252,391)\$ 856,054 Adjusted EBITDA margin

8.5

%

8.4

6.4

%

%

8.1

				Nine Mo	nths End	ded September 3	0, 2020		
(In thousands)		EES		CSS		UBS	(Corporate	Total
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	196,665	\$	128,295	\$	167,483	\$	(427,652)	\$ 64,791
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		(664)	_	-		_		(161)	(825)
Preferred stock dividends	_		_	-		_		15,787	15,787
Provision for income taxes	_		_	-		_		23,707	23,707
Interest expense, net	_		_	-		_		152,281	152,281
Depreciation and amortization		24,638		24,393		15,153		16,140	80,324
EBITDA	\$	220,639	\$	152,688	\$	182,636	\$	(219,898)	\$ 336,065
Other (income) expense, net		(1,358)		(793)		168		520	(1,463)
Stock-based compensation expense ⁽²⁾		3,343		1,130		1,040		10,016	15,529
Merger-related costs	_		_	-		_		92,127	92,127
Merger-related fair value adjustments		11,695		12,344		3,980		_	28,019
Gain on sale of assets		(19,816)		_		_			(19,816)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	214,503	\$	165,369	\$	187,824	\$	(117,235)	\$ 450,461
Adjusted EBITDA margin	5.6	%	8.5	5 %		7.7 %			5.5 %

⁽²⁾ Stock-based compensation by reportable segment for the nine months ended September 30, 2020, as previously reported in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2020, has been reallocated to conform to the current period presentation.

Note: EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin % are non-GAAP financial measures that provide indicators of our performance and ability to meet debt service requirements. EBITDA is defined as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA before foreign exchange and other non-operating expenses (income), non-cash stock-based compensation, cost and fair value adjustments associated with the merger with Anixter, and net gains on the divestiture of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada and sale of an operating branch in the U.S. Adjusted EBITDA margin % is calculated by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by net sales.

⁽¹⁾ Stock-based compensation expense in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 excludes \$3.8 million as such amount is included in merger-related costs.

Adjusted EBITDA for EES was \$453.9 million for the first nine months of 2021, or 8.1% of net sales, compared to \$214.5 million for the first nine months of 2020, or 5.6% of net sales.

Adjusted EBITDA for CSS was \$355.5 million for the first nine months of 2021, or 8.5% of net sales, compared to \$165.4 million for the first nine months of 2020, or 8.5% of net sales.

Adjusted EBITDA for UBS was \$299.0 million for the first nine months of 2021, or 8.4% of net sales, compared to \$187.8 million for the first nine months of 2020, or 7.7% of net sales.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our liquidity needs generally arise from fluctuations in our working capital requirements, capital expenditures, acquisitions and debt service obligations. As of September 30, 2021, we had \$623.0 million in available borrowing capacity under our Revolving Credit Facility and \$115.0 million in available borrowing capacity under our Receivables Facility, which combined with available cash of \$106.6 million, provided liquidity of \$844.6 million. Cash included in our determination of liquidity represents cash in certain deposit and interest bearing investment accounts. We believe cash provided by operations and financing activities will be adequate to cover our operational and business needs for at least the next twelve months. In addition, we regularly review our mix of fixed versus variable rate debt, and we may, from time to time, issue or retire borrowings and/or refinance existing debt in an effort to mitigate the impact of interest rate and foreign exchange rate fluctuations, and to maintain a cost-effective capital structure consistent with our anticipated capital requirements. At September 30, 2021, approximately 62% of our debt portfolio was comprised of fixed rate debt.

As described in Note 8, "Debt" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, on January 14, 2021, we redeemed the \$500 million aggregate principal amount of our 2021 Notes at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount plus accrued interest to, but not including, January 14, 2021. The redemption of the 2021 Notes was funded with available cash, as well as borrowings under our accounts receivable securitization and revolving credit facilities.

As also described in Note 8, "Debt" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, on July 2, 2021, we redeemed the \$350 million aggregate principal amount of our 2024 Notes at a redemption price equal to 101.344% of the principal amount plus accrued interest to, but not including, July 2, 2021. The redemption of the 2024 Notes was funded with borrowings under our accounts receivable securitization and revolving credit facilities.

As a result of the redemption of the 2024 Notes and amendment to the Receivables Facility, as described above, total interest expense is expected to be reduced by approximately \$2 million in 2021 and \$18 million per year thereafter based on current interest rates.

Since the merger with Anixter, we have used cash and the net proceeds from the divestiture of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada to reduce our debt, net of cash, by approximately \$519 million. Over the next several quarters, it is expected that excess liquidity will be directed primarily at debt reduction and merger-related integration activities, and we expect to maintain sufficient liquidity through our credit facilities and cash balances. We expect to spend approximately \$100 million in 2021 on capital expenditures and cloud-based solutions, much of which will be invested to align the systems of our legacy businesses and enhance our digital tools.

We monitor the depository institutions that hold our cash and cash equivalents on a regular basis, and we believe that we have placed our deposits with creditworthy financial institutions. We also communicate on a regular basis with our lenders regarding our financial and working capital performance, liquidity position and financial leverage. Our financial leverage ratio was 4.1 as of September 30, 2021 and, on a pro forma basis, 5.3 as of December 31, 2020. In addition, we are in compliance with all covenants and restrictions contained in our debt agreements as of September 30, 2021.

The following table sets forth our financial leverage ratio, which is a non-GAAP financial measure, for the periods presented:

	Twelve Months Ended				
		tember 30, 021	D	December 31, 2020	
(In millions of dollars, except ratio)	R	Reported	Proforma ⁽¹⁾		
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$	260.5	\$	115.6	
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		1.0		(0.5)	
Preferred stock dividends		57.4		30.1	
Provision for income taxes		83.3		55.7	
Interest expense, net		282.0		255.8	
Depreciation and amortization		185.9		153.5	
EBITDA		870.1		610.2	
Other (income) expense, net		(9.9)		4.6	
Stock-based compensation		21.7		34.7	
Merger-related costs and fair value adjustments		175.6		206.7	
Out-of-period adjustment		18.9		18.9	
Net gain on sale of assets and Canadian divestitures		(8.9)		(19.8)	
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾	\$	1,067.5	\$	855.3	

	As of				
		tember 30, 2021	December 31, 2020		
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt, net	\$	19.3	\$	528.8	
Long-term debt, net		4,565.8		4,370.0	
Debt discount and debt issuance costs ⁽³⁾		74.2		88.2	
Fair value adjustments to Anixter Senior Notes due 2023 and 2025 ⁽³⁾		(1.1)		(1.7)	
Total debt		4,658.2		4,985.3	
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		251.8		449.1	
Total debt, net of cash	\$	4,406.4	\$	4,536.2	
Financial leverage ratio		Δ 1		5 1	

⁽¹⁾ EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA for the twelve months ended December 31, 2020 gives effect to the combination of WESCO and Anixter as if it had occurred at the beginning of the respective trailing twelve month period.

Note: Financial leverage ratio is a non-GAAP measure of the use of debt. Financial leverage ratio is calculated by dividing total debt, excluding debt discount, debt issuance costs and fair value adjustments, net of cash, by adjusted EBITDA. EBITDA is defined as the trailing twelve months earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as the trailing twelve months EBITDA before foreign exchange and other non-operating expenses (income), non-cash stock-based compensation, costs and fair value adjustments associated with the merger with Anixter, an out-of-period adjustment related to inventory absorption accounting, and net gains on the divestiture of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada and sale of an operating branch in the U.S.

⁽²⁾ Adjusted EBITDA includes the financial results of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, which were divested in the first quarter of 2021 under a Consent Agreement with the Competition Bureau of Canada.

⁽³⁾ Debt is presented in the condensed consolidated balance sheets net of debt discount and debt issuance costs, and includes adjustments to record the long-term debt assumed in the merger with Anixter at its acquisition date fair value.

Most of the undistributed earnings of our foreign subsidiaries have been taxed in the U.S. under either the one-time transition tax or the global intangible low-taxed income ("GILTI") tax regime imposed by the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 ("TCJA"). Except for a portion of foreign earnings previously taxed in the U.S. that can effectively be distributed without further material U.S. or foreign taxation, we continue to assert that the undistributed earnings of our foreign subsidiaries are indefinitely reinvested. To the extent the earnings of our foreign subsidiaries are distributed in the form of dividends, such earnings may be subject to additional taxes. We believe that we are able to maintain a sufficient level of liquidity for our domestic operations and commitments without incurring any material tax cost to repatriate cash held by our foreign subsidiaries.

Cash Flow

Operating Activities. Net cash generated from operations for the first nine months of 2021 totaled \$172.7 million, compared to \$418.9 million for the first nine months of 2020. Operating activities included net income of \$298.6 million and adjustments to net income totaling \$177.0 million, which were primarily comprised of depreciation and amortization of \$144.6 million, stock-based compensation expense of \$22.8 million, amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs of \$15.3 million, a net gain of \$8.9 million resulting from the Canadian divestitures, and deferred income taxes of \$5.3 million. Other sources of cash in the first nine months of 2021 included an increase in accounts payable of \$550.9 million due to higher purchases of inventory, an increase in other current and noncurrent liabilities of \$95.9 million, an increase in accrued payroll and benefit costs of \$65.1 million, and a decrease in other current and noncurrent assets of \$19.3 million. Primary uses of cash in the first nine months of 2021 included an increase in trade accounts receivable of \$521.5 million resulting from higher sales in the latter part of the quarter, an increase in inventories of \$428.4 million to support increased customer demand, and an increase in other accounts receivable of \$84.3 million due to higher supplier volume rebate accruals.

Net cash provided by operating activities for the first nine months of 2020 totaled \$418.9 million, which included net income of \$79.8 million and adjustments to net income totaling \$70.3 million, which were primarily comprised of depreciation and amortization of \$80.3 million, gain on sale of a U.S operating branch of \$19.8 million, stock-based compensation expense of \$15.5 million, deferred income taxes of \$8.3 million, and amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs of \$6.3 million. Other sources of cash in the first nine months of 2020 included an increase in other current and noncurrent liabilities of \$122.6 million, an increase in accounts payable of \$80.5 million, a decrease in inventories of \$77.7 million, an increase in accounts receivable of \$3.6 million. Primary uses of cash in the first nine months of 2020 included an increase in other current and noncurrent assets of \$26.7 million and an increase in other accounts receivable of \$14.7 million.

Investing Activities. Net cash provided by investing activities for the first nine months of 2021 was \$36.6 million, compared to \$3.7 billion of net cash used during the first nine months of 2020. Included in the first nine months of 2021 was \$56.0 million of net proceeds from the divestiture of WESCO's legacy utility and data communications businesses in Canada, as described in Note 4, "Acquisitions and Disposals" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Included in the first nine months of 2020 was \$3.7 billion to fund a portion of the merger with Anixter, as described in Note 4, "Acquisitions and Disposals" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Capital expenditures were \$25.2 million for the nine month period ended September 30, 2021, compared to \$42.6 million for the nine month period ended September 30, 2020.

Financing Activities. Net cash used in financing activities for the first nine months of 2021 was \$410.2 million, compared to \$3.5 billion of net cash provided by financing activities for the first nine months of 2020. During the first nine months of 2021, financing activities primarily consisted of the redemption of our \$500.0 million aggregate principal amount of 2021 Notes, \$354.7 million aggregate principal amount of 2024 Notes, borrowings and repayments of \$1,707.3 million and \$1,407.2 million, respectively, related to our Revolving Credit Facility, and borrowings and repayments of \$763.0 million and \$528.0 million, respectively, related to our Receivables Facility. Financing activities for the first nine months of 2021 also included \$43.1 million of dividends paid to holders of our Series A Preferred Stock, net repayments related to our various international lines of credit of approximately \$10.7 million, and \$20.8 million of payments for taxes related to the exercise and vesting of stock-based awards.

During the first nine months of 2020, financing activities consisted of \$2,815.0 million of net proceeds from the issuance of senior unsecured notes to finance a portion of the merger with Anixter, borrowings and repayments of \$980.3 million and \$655.7 million, respectively, related to our current and prior revolving credit facility, as well as borrowings and repayments of \$865.0 million and \$390.0 million, respectively, related to our current and prior accounts receivable securitization facility. Financing activities for the first nine months of 2020 also included net repayments related to our various international lines of credit of approximately \$8.3 million. Additionally, we paid \$79.9 million of debt issuance costs associated with financing the merger with Anixter.

Contractual Cash Obligations and Other Commercial Commitments

There were no material changes in our contractual obligations and other commercial commitments that would require an update to the disclosure provided in our 2020 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Inflation

The rate of inflation, as measured by changes in the producer price index, affects different commodities, the cost of products purchased and ultimately the pricing of our different products and product classes to our customers. For the quarter ended September 30, 2021, pricing related to inflation favorably impacted our net sales by approximately 5%. Pricing did not have a material impact on our operating profit given the offsetting effect of higher costs for certain products. We intend to continue to actively manage the impact of inflation on our results of operations.

Seasonality

Our operating results are not significantly affected by seasonal factors. Sales during the first and fourth quarters are usually affected by a reduced level of activity due to the impact of weather on projects. Sales typically increase beginning in March, with slight fluctuations per month through October. During periods of economic expansion or contraction, our sales by quarter have varied significantly from this pattern.

Guarantor Financial Statements

WESCO Distribution (the "Issuer") had outstanding \$350 million in aggregate principal amount of 5.375% Senior Notes due 2024 (the "2024 Notes"). As described in Note 8, "Debt" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, on July 2, 2021, WESCO Distribution redeemed the \$350 million aggregate principal amount of the 2024 Notes at a redemption price equal to 101.344% of the principal amount plus accrued interest to, but not including, July 2, 2021.

The 2024 Notes were unsecured senior obligations of WESCO Distribution and were fully and unconditionally guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by WESCO International and Anixter Inc. (the "Guarantors"), ranking *pari passu* in right of payment with all other existing and future senior obligations of the Issuer, including obligations under other unsubordinated indebtedness. The 2024 Notes were effectively subordinated to all existing and future obligations of the Issuer that are secured by liens on any property or assets of the Issuer, including the Issuer's Revolving Credit Facility and the then outstanding term loan facility (the "Senior Secured Credit Facilities"), to the extent of the value of the collateral securing such obligations, and were structurally subordinated to all liabilities (including trade payables) of any of the Guarantors's or the Issuer's subsidiaries (the "non-Guarantor Subsidiaries") and senior in right of payment to all existing and future obligations of the Issuer that were, by their terms, subordinated in right of payment to the 2024 Notes.

The 2024 Notes were guaranteed by the Guarantors and not by the non-Guarantor Subsidiaries. In the event of a bankruptcy, liquidation or reorganization of any of the non-Guarantor Subsidiaries, such non-Guarantor Subsidiaries would have paid the holders of their debt and their trade creditors before they would have been able to distribute or contribute, as the case may be, any of their assets to the Issuer or the Guarantors. Therefore, the 2024 Notes and the guarantee of the Guarantors (the "Guarantee") were effectively subordinated to the liabilities of the non-Guarantor Subsidiaries.

The Guarantee constituted a senior obligation of the Guarantors, ranking *pari passu* in right of payment with all other senior obligations of the Guarantors, including obligations under other unsubordinated indebtedness. The Guarantee was effectively subordinated to all existing and future obligations incurred by the Guarantors that are secured by liens on any property or assets of the Guarantors, including the Senior Secured Credit Facilities, to the extent of the value of the collateral securing such obligations, structurally subordinated to all liabilities (including trade payables) of the non-Guarantor Subsidiaries and senior in right of payment to all existing and future obligations of the Guarantors that were, by their terms, subordinated in right of payment to the Guarantee.

The Guaranters guaranteed to each holder of the 2024 Notes and to the respective trustees (i) the due and punctual payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on each Note, when and as the same shall become due and payable, whether at maturity, by acceleration or otherwise, the due and punctual payment of interest on the overdue principal of and interest on the 2024 Notes, to the extent lawful, and the due and punctual payment of all other obligations and due and punctual performance of all obligations of the Issuer to the holders or the respective trustee all in accordance with the terms of the 2024 Notes and the indentures governing the 2024 Notes and (ii) in the case of any extension of time of payment or renewal of any 2024 Notes or any of such other obligations, that the same would have been promptly paid in full when due or performed in accordance with the terms of the extension or renewal, at stated maturity, by acceleration or otherwise.

If the Issuer had become a debtor in a case under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or encountered other financial difficulty, under federal or state fraudulent transfer law, a court could have voided, subordinated or otherwise declined to enforce the 2024 Notes. A court might have done so if it had been found that when the Issuer issued the 2024 Notes, or in some states when

payments became due under the 2024 Notes, the Issuer received less than reasonably equivalent value or fair consideration and either: (i) was insolvent or rendered insolvent by reason of such incurrence; (ii) was left with inadequate capital to conduct its business; or (iii) believed or reasonably should have believed that the Issuer would incur debts beyond its ability to pay.

A court could have also voided an issuance of the 2024 Notes without regard to the above factors, if the court found that the Issuer issued the 2024 Notes with actual intent to hinder, delay or defraud its creditors. A court would have likely found that the Issuer did not receive reasonably equivalent value or fair consideration for the 2024 Notes, if the Issuer did not substantially benefit directly or indirectly from the issuance of the 2024 Notes. If a court did void the issuance of the 2024 Notes, holders would have no longer had any claim against the Issuer. Sufficient funds to repay the 2024 Notes may not have been available from other sources. In addition, the court might have directed holders to repay any amounts that they already received from the Issuer.

The following tables present summarized financial information for WESCO International, WESCO Distribution and Anixter Inc. on a combined basis after elimination of (i) intercompany transactions and balances among such entities and (ii) equity in earnings from and investments in any subsidiary that is a non-guarantor. The summarized financial information has been prepared in accordance with Rule 13-01 of Regulation S-X.

Summarized Balance Sheets (In thousands) (unaudited)

	As of					
	September 30, 2021			December 31, 2020		
Assets		_		_		
Current assets	\$	2,334,796	\$	2,259,748		
Due from non-guarantor subsidiaries		436,784		277,957		
Total current assets		2,771,580		2,537,705		
Noncurrent assets		3,368,614		3,368,247		
Total assets	\$	6,140,194	\$	5,905,952		
Liabilities	-					
Current liabilities	\$	1,416,116	\$	1,821,835		
Due to non-guarantor subsidiaries		2,662,120		2,046,613		
Total current liabilities		4,078,236		3,868,448		
Noncurrent liabilities		4,159,859		4,169,639		
Total liabilities	\$	8,238,095	\$	8,038,087		

Summarized Statement of Income (Loss) (In thousands) (unaudited)

Nine Months Ended

	 September 30, 2021
Net sales ⁽¹⁾	\$ 4,555,773
Gross profit ⁽¹⁾	926,633
Net loss	\$ (112,626)

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$66.1 million of net sales and cost of goods sold to non-guarantor subsidiaries.

Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Standards

See Note 2, "Accounting Policies" of our Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for information regarding the effect of new accounting pronouncements.

Forward-Looking Statements

All statements made herein that are not historical facts should be considered as forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially. These statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the expected benefits and costs of the transaction between WESCO and Anixter International Inc., including anticipated future financial and operating results, synergies, accretion and growth rates, and the combined company's plans, objectives, expectations and intentions, statements that address the combined company's expected future business and financial performance, and other statements identified by words such as "anticipate," "plan," "believe," "estimate," "intend," "expect," "project," "will" and similar words, phrases or expressions. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and beliefs of WESCO's management, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, WESCO's management, current market trends and market conditions and involve risks and uncertainties, many of which are outside of WESCO's and WESCO's management's control, and which may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in forward-looking statements. Accordingly, you should not place undue reliance on such statements.

Those risks, uncertainties and assumptions include the risk of any unexpected costs or expenses resulting from the transaction, the risk of any litigation or post-closing regulatory action relating to the transaction, the risk that the transaction could have an adverse effect on the ability of the combined company to retain customers and retain and hire key personnel and maintain relationships with its suppliers, customers and other business relationships and on its operating results and business generally, or the risk that problems may arise in successfully integrating the businesses of the companies, which may result in the combined company not operating as effectively and efficiently as expected, the risk that the combined company may be unable to achieve synergies or other anticipated benefits of the transaction or it may take longer than expected to achieve those synergies or benefits, the risk that the leverage of the company may be higher than anticipated, the impact of natural disasters, health epidemics and other outbreaks, especially the outbreak of COVID-19 since December 2019, which may have a material adverse effect on the combined company's business, results of operations and financial condition, and other important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. All such factors are difficult to predict and are beyond each company's control. Additional factors that could cause results to differ materially from those described above can be found in WESCO's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 and WESCO's other reports filed with the SEC.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risks.

For a discussion of changes to the market risks that were previously disclosed in our 2020 Annual Report on Form 10-K, refer to Part I, Item 2, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and to Part II, Item 1A, "Risk Factors".

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we conducted an evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)). Based on this evaluation, our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarterly period ended September 30, 2021, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

As set forth in Note 11, "Commitments and Contingencies" to the Notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, from time to time, a number of lawsuits and claims have been or may be asserted against us relating to the conduct of our business, including litigation relating to commercial, product and employment matters. The outcome of any litigation cannot be predicted with certainty, and some lawsuits may be determined adversely to us. However, management does not believe that the ultimate outcome of any such pending matters is likely to have a material adverse effect on our financial condition or liquidity, although the resolution in any fiscal period of one or more of these matters may have a material adverse effect on our results of operations for that period.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There have been no material changes to the risk factors previously disclosed in Item 1A. to Part 1 of WESCO's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

Item 6. Exhibits.

- (a) Exhibits
- (31) Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certifications
 - (1) Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) promulgated under the Exchange Act.
 - (2) Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) promulgated under the Exchange Act,
- (32) Section 1350 Certifications
 - (1) Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
 - (2) Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 101.INS XBRL Instance Document.
- 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
- 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
- 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.
- 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
- 101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
- 104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

	WESCO International, Inc. (Registrant)
November 5, 2021	By:/s/ David S. Schulz
(Date)	David S. Schulz
	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
	(Principal Financial Officer)
November 5, 2021	By: /s/ Matthew S. Kulasa
(Date)	Matthew S. Kulasa
	Senior Vice President, Corporate Controller and Chief Accounting Officer
	(Principal Accounting Officer)

Exhibit 31.1 CERTIFICATION

- I, John J. Engel, certify that:
- 1. I have reviewed this guarterly report on Form 10-O of WESCO International, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
- (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared:
- (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
- (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 5, 2021 By: /s/ John J. Engel

John J. Engel

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 31.2 CERTIFICATION

- I, David S. Schulz, certify that:
- 1. I have reviewed this guarterly report on Form 10-O of WESCO International, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
- (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared:
- (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
- (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 5, 2021 By: /s/ David S. Schulz

David S. Schulz

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 32.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of WESCO International, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2021, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), the undersigned, in the capacity and on the date indicated below, hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to his knowledge:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operation of the Company.

Date: November 5, 2021 By: /s/ John J. Engel

John J. Engel

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 32.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of WESCO International, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2021, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), the undersigned, in the capacity and on the date indicated below, hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to his knowledge:

- 1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- 2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operation of the Company.

Date: November 5, 2021 By: /s/ David S. Schulz

David S. Schulz

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer